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OF  
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(SEVENTH ISSUE)

1921



Prepared by the Commonwealth Statistician under  
instructions from

The Minister of State for Home and Territories.

[C.S. No. 374.]

C.12974

# 1921.

## JANUARY.

Sun.	2	9	16	23	30
Mon.	3	10	17	24	31
Tues.	4	11	18	25	.
Wed.	5	12	19	26	.
Thu.	6	13	20	27	.
Fri.	7	14	21	28	.
Sat.	1	8	15	22	29

## FEBRUARY.

.	6	13	20	27
.	7	14	21	28
1	8	15	22	.
2	9	16	23	.
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4	11	18	25	.
5	12	19	26	.

## MARCH.

.	6	13	20	27
.	7	14	21	28
1	8	15	22	29
2	9	16	23	30
3	10	17	24	31
4	11	18	25	.
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## APRIL.

Sun.	3	10	17	24	..
Mon.	4	11	18	25	.
Tues.	5	12	19	26	.
Wed.	6	13	20	27	.
Thu.	7	14	21	28	.
Fri.	1	8	15	22	29
Sat.	2	9	16	23	30

## MAY.

1	8	15	22	29
2	9	16	23	30
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5	12	19	26	.
6	13	20	27	.
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## JUNE.

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.	6	13	20	27
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2	9	16	23	30
3	10	17	24	.
4	11	18	25	.
5	12	19	26	.

## JULY.

Sun.	3	10	17	24	31
Mon.	4	11	18	25	.
Tues.	5	12	19	26	.
Wed.	6	13	20	27	.
Thu.	7	14	21	28	.
Fri.	1	8	15	22	29
Sat.	2	9	16	23	30

## AUGUST.

.	7	14	21	28
1	8	15	22	29
2	9	16	23	30
3	10	17	24	31
4	11	18	25	.
5	12	19	26	.
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## SEPTEMBER.

.	4	11	18	25
.	5	12	19	26
1	8	15	22	29
2	9	16	23	30
3	10	17	24	.
4	11	18	25	.
5	12	19	26	.

## OCTOBER.

Sun.	2	9	16	23	30
Mon.	3	10	17	24	31
Tues.	4	11	18	25	.
Wed.	5	12	19	26	.
Thu.	6	13	20	27	.
Fri.	7	14	21	28	.
Sat.	1	8	15	22	29

.	6	13	20	27
.	7	14	21	28
1	8	15	22	29
2	9	16	23	30
3	10	17	24	.
4	11	18	25	.
5	12	19	26	.

## DECEMBER.

.	4	11	18	25
.	5	12	19	26
1	8	15	22	29
2	9	16	23	30
3	10	17	24	.
4	11	18	25	.
5	12	19	26	.

Commonwealth  
Bureau of Census and Statistics,  
Melbourne, Australia.

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Pocket Compendium  
of  
Australian Statistics

*Prepared by the Commonwealth  
Statistician under Instructions from  
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*Munitions Supply, Controller-General* (Victoria Barracks, St. Kilda-road, Central 4780) : A. E. Leighton, F.I.C.

*Nauru Island, Administrator* : Brig.-Gen. T. Griffiths, C.M.G., C.B.E., D.S.O.

*Navigation, Director of* (Cr. Russell-street and Flinders-lane, Central 714) : Capt. J. K. Davis.

*Navy, Department of* (460-8 Lonsdale-street, Central 9643)—*Naval Board* : President, the Minister for the Navy ; 1st Naval Member, Rear-Admiral Sir A. F. Everett, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., C.B.. Captain C. T. Hardy, C.B.E. (Acting) ; 2nd Naval Member, Captain J. F. Robins (Acting) ; 3rd Naval Member, Engineer Rear-Admiral Sir W. Clarkson, K.B.E., C.M.G. ; Finance and Civil Member, A. Martin ; Secretary, Paymaster Captain A. M. Treacy, O.B.E. (Acting). *Rear-Admiral of Australian Fleet* : Rear-Admiral S. Dumaresq, C.B., C.V.O.

*New Guinea, Administrator* : Brig.-Gen. E. A. Wisdom, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., V.D.

*Norfolk Island, Administrator* : Maj.-Gen. J. W. Parnell, C.M.G.

*Northern Territory, Administrator* : F. C. Urquhart.

## **Principal Commonwealth Officials—contd.**

*Notes, Bonds, and Stamp Printer* (King's Warehouse, Flinders-street Extension, Central 8032, 5547) : T. S. Harrison.

*Papua, Lieut.-Governor* : Hon. J. H. Murray, C.M.G.

*Parliamentary Standing Committee on Public Accounts* (Federal Parliament House, Central 8992) : Chairman, Hon. J. M. Fowler, M.H.R. Senate : Senators W. K. Bolton, C.B.E., V.D., R. Buzacott, J. D. Millen. *House of Representatives* : J. G. Bayley, M. Charlton, J. E. Fenton, W. M. Fleming, J. H. Prowse, J. E. West ; Secretary, S. F. Chubb.

*Parliamentary Standing Committee on Public Works* (527 Collins-street, Central 9434) : Chairman, Hon. H. Gregory, M.H.R. Senate : Senators H. S. Foll, J. Newland, W. Plain. *House of Representatives* : Hon. F. W. Bamford, D. S. Jackson, G. H. Mackay, J. Mathews, P. J. Moloney ; Secretary, G. Whitford.

*Patents and Trade Marks, Commissioner of* (Railway Buildings, Flinders-street, Central 9064) : R. G. Ferguson.

*Pensions, Deputy Commissioner* (Brooks' Buildings, 65 Elizabeth-street, Central 5937) : H. Theggie.

*Phosphate Commission, British* (465 Collins-street, Central 4536) : Commissioners, H. H. B. Pope, Australia ; A. R. Dickinson, United Kingdom ; A. F. Ellis, New Zealand.

*Postmaster-General's Department* (Commonwealth Offices, Treasury-place, Central 5551) : Secretary, J. Oxenham. Deputy P.M.G.'s : N.S.W., E. J. Young ; Vic., C. E. Bright ; Q'land., H. B. Templeton ; S.A., E. W. Bramble ; W. A. J. J. Lloyd ; Tas., H. L. D'Emden.

*Prime Minister's Department* (Commonwealth Offices, Treasury-place, Central 5551) : Secretary, P. E. Deane, C.M.G.

## **Principal Commonwealth Officials—contd**

*Public Service Commissioner* (Customs House, Flinders-street, Central 5384) : (Acting) W. B. Edwards. *Public Service Inspectors* : Central Staff, W. J. Skewes ; N.S.W., (Acting) E. C. Kraegen ; Vic. (Deputy), W. J. Clemens ; Q'land. (Acting), P. E. Walcott ; S.A., J. Gardiner, I.S.O. ; W.A. (Deputy), A. Green ; Tas. (Deputy), J. E. Cathie.

*Railways, Commonwealth* (Cr. Russell-street and Flinders-lane, Central 4586) : Commissioner, N. G. Bell.

*Repatriation Commission* (I.O.A. Building, Market-street, Central 8464, 10052) : Col. J. M. Semmens, O.B.E., V.D. (Chairman), A. H. Teece, M.C., Maj. J. E. Barrett ; Secretary, J. C. McPhee.

*Science and Industry, Institute of* (314 Albert-street, East Melbourne, Central 5707) : Director, G. H. Knibbs, C.M.G., F.S.S., &c. &c.

*Ship Construction Branch* (31 King-street, Central 7988) : Secretary, H. C. Brown.

*Statistician, Commonwealth* ("The Rialto," 497 Collins-street, Central 5322) : G. H. Knibbs, C.M.G., F.S.S., &c., &c. (acting).

*Stores Supply and Tender Board* (G.P.O. Buildings, Spencer-street, Central 10694) : Comptroller of Stores, A. Little.

*Surveyor, Chief and Estates Officer* (Post Office-place, Central 6308) : J. T. H. Goodwin.

*Taxation Office* (Post Office Buildings, Elizabeth-street, Central 9370) : *Commissioner*, R. Ewing. *Assistant Commissioner*, A. F. Twine. *Deputy Commissioners* : Central, D. M. Ray ; N.S.W., T. S. Hulme ; Vic., M. M. Bray ; Q'land., M. T. Keeley ; S.A., E. F. Hamilton ; W.A., J. F. Whiteley ; Tas., P. C. Douglas.

## Principal Commonwealth Officials—*contd.*

*Treasury* (Commonwealth Offices, Treasury-place, Central 4791-3) : Secretary, J. R. Collins, C.M.G.; Assistant Secretary, C. J. Cerutty.

*War Museum Director* (Wool Exchange, King-street, Central 13) : J. L. Treloar, O.B.E.

*War Service Homes Commissioner* (Cann's Building, Swanston-street, Central 11117) : Col. J. M. Semmens, O.B.E., V.D. (acting).

*Wheat Board* (Equitable Buildings, Collins-street, Central 8445) : Chairman, Senator the Hon. E. J. Russell; Hon. W. F. Dunn (New South Wales), Hon. J. G. Bice (South Australia), Hon. H. W. Maley (Western Australia), Growers Representatives; R. S. Drummond, C. Giles, W. C. Hill, S. J. McGibbon, Manager, H. A. Pitt; Secretary, J. A. Larner.

*Wool Committee*, Central (113 William-street, Central 2383) : Chairman and Government Nominee, Sir J. M. Higgins, K.C.M.G. Representatives : *Wool Growers*, E. Jowett; *Wool Sellers*, W. J. Young, C.B.E., A. H. Moore, W. S. Fraser; *Wool Buyers*, R. B. McComas; *Manufacturers*, B. Laycock; *Scourers*, J. Fox; Secretary, J. M. Balfour.

*Works and Railways Department* (Commonwealth Offices, Treasury-place, Central 5380) : Secretary, W. D. Bingle.

*Works, Director-General of* (Commonwealth Offices, Treasury-place, Central 5380) : P. T. Owen. *State Directors* : N.S.W., G. J. Oakeshott; Vic., H. J. Mackennal; Q'land., E. E. Smith; S.A., C. H. U. Todd.

**LEGISLATURE OF NEW SOUTH WALES.**

**GOVERNOR :**

HIS EXCELLENCY SIR WALTER EDWARD  
DAVIDSON, K.C.M.G.

**MINISTRY :**

*Premier :*

HON. J. STOREY.

*Chief Secretary and Minister of Housing :*  
HON. J. DOOLEY.

*Treasurer :*

HON. J. T. LANG.

*Attorney-General :*

HON. E. A. McTIERNAN.

*Secretary for Lands and Minister of Forests :*  
HON. P. F. LOUGHLIN.

*Secretary for Public Works and Minister of Railways :*  
HON. J. ESTELL.

*Minister of Public Instruction and Local Government :*  
HON. T. D. MUTCHE.

*Secretary for Mines and Minister of Labour and Industry :*  
HON. G. CANN.

*Minister of Agriculture :*  
HON. W. F. DUNN.

*Minister of Public Health and Motherhood :*  
HON. J. J. G. MCGIRR.

*Solicitor-General :*  
HON. R. SPROULE, M.L.C.

*Vice-President of the Executive Council :*  
HON. E. J. KAVANAGH, M.L.C.

*Minister of Justice :*  
HON. W. J. MCKELL.

## N.S.W. LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

*President : HON. FREDERICK FLOWERS.*  
*Clerk of Parliaments : W. L. S. COOPER.*

Ashton, Hon. J.  
Black, Hon. G.  
Black, Hon. R. J.  
Braddon, Hon. Sir H. Y., K.B.E.  
Brooks, Hon. W.  
Brown, Hon. A.  
Browne, Hon. J. A.  
Bryant, Hon. F. H.  
Burns, Hon. Sir J., K.C.M.G.  
Buzacott, Hon. N. J.  
Carruthers, Hon. Sir J. H., K.C.M.G.  
Coates, Hon. J. F.  
Connington, Hon. M. J.  
Creed, Hon. J. M.  
Cruickshank, Hon. R. W.  
Dick, Hon. W. T.  
Dodd, Hon. J. M.  
Doyle, Hon. H. M.  
Earp, Hon. G. F., C.B.E.  
Farleigh, Hon. J. G.  
Farrar, Hon. E. H.  
FitzGerald, Hon. J. D.  
FitzGerald, Hon. R. G. D.  
Flowers, Hon. F.  
Gannon, Hon. J. C., K.C.  
Gormly, Hon. J.  
Grayndler, Hon. E., O.B.E.  
Hepher, Hon. J.  
Higgins, Hon. J. F.  
Holden, Hon. D. T. P.  
Horne, Hon. H. E.  
Hughes, Hon. Sir T., Kt.  
Hunt, Hon. A. E.  
Hurley, Hon. W. F.  
Innes-Noad, Hon. S. R.  
Kater, Hon. H. E.  
Kavanagh, Hon. E. J.

**N.S.W. Legislative Council—cont'd.**

Latimer, Hon. W. F.  
Mackay, Hon. J. A. K., C.B., O.B.E., V.D.  
Mackellar, Hon. Sir C. K., K.C.M.G.  
McDonald, Hon. G. R. W.  
McGirr, Hon. P. M.  
McGowan, Hon. J. S. T.  
McIntosh, Hon. H. D.  
Meeks, Hon. Sir A. W., K.B.E.  
Moses, Hon. H.  
Mullins, Hon. J. L.  
Murray, Hon. T.  
Nash, Hon. J. B.  
Nobbs, Hon. J.  
O'Conor, Hon. B. B.  
O'Regan, Hon. J.  
Peden, Hon. J. B.  
Perry, Hon. J.  
Power, Hon. J. M.  
Roberts, Hon. C. J., C.M.G.  
Robson, Hon. W. E. V.  
Ryan, Hon. J.  
Sinclair, Hon. A.  
Smith, Hon. F. J.  
Smith, Hon. Sir J. J., K.B.E.  
Sproule, Hon. R.  
Storey, Hon. D.  
Storey, Hon. T.  
Suttor, Hon. J. B.  
Taylor, Hon. Sir A. A., Kt.  
Taylor, Hon. P. T.  
Travers, Hon. J.  
Trethewan, Hon. A. K.  
Varley, Hon. G. H. G.  
Waddell, Hon. T.  
Wall, Hon. F. E.  
Warden, Hon. W. D.  
Wetherspoon, Hon. J.  
White, Hon. J. C.  
Wilson, Hon. J.  
Wise, Hon. J. H.

**N.S.W. LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY :**

*Speaker : HON. D. LEVY.*

*Clerk : W. S. MOWLE.*

Anderson, D. M. (Ryde).  
Arkins, J. G. D. (St. George).  
Arthur, R. (North Shore).  
Ashford, W. G. (Wammerawa).  
Bagnall, W. R. C. (St. George).  
Bailey, J. (Goulburn).  
Ball, R. T. (Murray).  
Bavin, T. R. (Ryde).  
Bennett, Hon. W. (Maitland).  
Birt, J. E. (Sydney).  
Bruntell, A. (Parramatta).  
Bruxner, M. F., D. S.O. (N. Tableland).  
Buckley, A. W. (Sydney).  
Burke, F. M. (Botany).  
Burke, M. (Sydney).  
Buttenshaw, E. A. (Murrumbidgee).  
Cameron, W. (Maitland).  
Cann, Hon. G. (St. George).  
Carr, E. S. (Cumberland).  
Chaffey, F. A. (Namoi).  
Clark, J. A. (Wammerawa).  
Cleary, J. J. (Wollondilly).  
Cocks, A. A. C. (North Shore).  
Connell, H. J., D.S.O., M.C. (Newcastle).  
Davidson, M. A. (Sturt).  
Davies, W. (Wollondilly).  
Doe, B. J. (Sturt).  
Dooley, Hon. J. (Bathurst).  
Doyle, J. W. (Balmain).  
Drummond, D. H. (N. Tableland).  
Dunn, Hon. W. F. (Wammerawa).  
Dwyer, D. F. (Eastern Suburbs).  
Ely, W. T. (Parramatta).  
Estell, Hon. J. (Newcastle).  
Fegan, Hon. J. L. (Newcastle).

**N.S.W. Legislative Assembly—contd.**

Fitzgerald, J. J. (Oxley).  
Fitzpatrick, Hon. J. C. L. (Bathurst).  
Flannery, M. M. (Murrumbidgee).  
Fuller, Hon. Sir G. W., K.C.M.G. (Wollondilly).  
Gardiner, A. R. (Newcastle).  
Gosling, M. (St. George).  
Greig, R. (Ryde).  
Grimm, A. H. (Murrumbidgee).  
Henley, Sir T., K.B.E. (Ryde).  
Hickey, S. (Botany).  
Hill, T. H. (Oxley).  
Hoskins, T. J. (Western Suburbs).  
Jaques, H. V. (Eastern Suburbs).  
Johnston, C. (Bathurst).  
Kilpatrick, M. (Murray).  
Lang, Hon. J. T. (Parramatta).  
Lazzarini, C. C. (Western Suburbs).  
Lee, J. R. (Botany).  
Levy, Hon. D. (Sydney).  
Ley, T. J. (St. George).  
Loughlin, Hon. P. F. (Cootamundra).  
Loxton, E. J., K.C. (Ryde).  
McClelland, A. (N. Tableland).  
McGirr, Hon. J. J. G. (Cootamundra).  
McKell, Hon. W. J. (Botany).  
McTiernan, Hon. E. A. (Western Suburbs).  
Main, H. (Cootamundra).  
Millard, W. (Goulburn).  
Minahan, P. J. (Sydney).  
Molesworth, V. (Cumberland).  
Murphy, C. H. (North Shore).  
Mutch, Hon. T. D. (Botany).  
Nesbitt, G. (Byron).  
Oakes, Hon. C. W. (Eastern Suburbs).  
O'Brien, W. J. (Murray).  
O'Halloran, R. E. (Eastern Suburbs).  
O'Hearn, W. F. (Maitland).  
Onslow, J. W. M. (Eastern Suburbs).

**N.S.W. Legislative Assembly—contd.**

Perdriau, R. (Byron).  
Price, R. A. (Oxley).  
Quirk, J. (Balmain).  
Reid, A. A. E. E. V. (North Shore).  
Rutledge, T. L. F. (Goulburn).  
Scully, P. C. (Namoi).  
Shillington, S. J. (Western Suburbs)  
Smith, A. F. (Balmain).  
Storey, Hon. J. (Balmain).  
Stuart-Robertson, R. J. (Balmain)  
Swiney, T. J. (Byron).  
Walker, R. B. (Cumberland).  
Wearne, W. E. (Namoi).  
Weaver, R. W. D. (North Shore).  
Wilson, J. (Western Suburbs).

# LEGISLATURE OF VICTORIA.

## GOVERNOR :

HIS EXCELLENCY COLONEL THE RT. HON.  
GEORGE EDWARD JOHN MOWPRAY, EARL OF  
STRADEROKE. K.C.M.G., C.B., C.V.O., C.B.E.,  
*A.D.C.*

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## MINISTRY :

*Premier, Minister of Agriculture, and Minister of Water Supply :*

HON. H. S. W. LAWSON.

### *Treasurer :*

HON. W. M. MCPHERSON.

*Attorney-General and Solicitor-General :*

HON. A. ROBINSON, C.M.G., M.L.C.

*Minister of Public Instruction, Minister of Labour, and Minister of Forests :*

HON. SIR A. J. PEACOCK, K.C.M.G.

### *Commissioner of Public Works :*

HON. F. G. CLARKE, M.L.C.

*Minister of Railways and Minister of Mines :*

HON. S. BARNES.

*Chief Secretary and Minister of Public Health :*

HON. M. BAIRD.

*Commissioner of Crown Lands and Survey :*

HON. D. S. OMAN.

### *Ministers without Office :*

HON. J. MCWHAE, M.L.C.

HON. H. ANGUS.

HON. J. W. PENNINGTON.

# VICTORIAN LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL :

*President* : HON. SIR W. S. MANIFOLD, K.B.

*Clerk* : R. W. V. MCCALL.

Adamson, Hon. W. A. (S.-E. Prov.).  
Aikman, Hon. J. G. (Melbourne West).  
Angliss, Hon. W. C. (S. Prov.).  
Austin, Hon. A. A. (S.-W. Prov.).  
Baillieu, Hon. W. L. (N. Prov.).  
Beckett, Hon. W. J. (Melbourne North).  
Beggs, Hon. T. (Nelson).  
Bell, Hon. A. (Wellington).  
Brawn, Hon. F. W. (Wellington).  
Brown, Hon. J. D. (Nelson).  
Chandler, Hon. A. E. (S.-E. Prov.).  
Clarke, Hon. F. G. (N. Prov.).  
Clarke, Hon. W. L. R. (S. Prov.).  
Cohen, Hon. H. I., K.C. (Melbourne).  
Crockett, Hon. W. P. (N.-W. Prov.).  
Crooke, Hon. E. J. (Gippsland).  
Davis, Hon. G. M. (Gippsland).  
Disney, Hon. J. H. (Melbourne West).  
Edgar, Hon. W. H. (East Yarra).  
Goudie, Hon. G. L. (N.-W. Prov.).  
Harris, Hon. J. R. (N.-E. Prov.).  
Jones, Hon. J. P. (Melbourne East).  
Kendell, Hon. W. (N.-E. Prov.).  
Kiernan, Hon. E. L. (Melbourne North).  
Manifold, Hon. Sir W. S., K.B., (W. Prov.).  
McNamara, Hon. D. L. (Melbourne East).  
McWhae, Hon. J. (Me'bourne).  
Merritt, Hon. J. K. (East Yarra).  
Payne, Hon. T. H. (Melbourne South).  
Richardson, Hon. H. F. (S.-W. Prov.).  
Robinson, Hon. A., C.M.G. (Melbourne South).  
Sternberg, Hon. J. (Bendigo).  
White, Hon. E. J. (W. Prov.).  
Vacant (Bendigo).

## VICTORIAN LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY :

*Speaker* : HON. SIR J. E. MACKEY, K.B.

*Clerk of Parliaments* : H. H. NEWTON.

Allan, J. (Rodney).  
Allison, D. (Borung).  
Angus, Hon. H. (Gunbower).  
Argyle, S. (Toorak).  
Bailey, H. S. (Port Fairy).  
Baird, Hon. M. (Ballaarat West).  
Barnes, Hon. S. (Walhalla).  
Beardmore, H. (Benambra).  
Billson, Hon. A. A. (Ovens).  
Billson, Hon. J. W. (Fitzroy).  
Bourchier, M. W. J., C.M.G., D.S.O. (Goulburn Valley).  
Bowser, Hon. J. (Wangaratta).  
Brownbill, W. (Geelong).  
Cain, J. (Jika Jika).  
Cameron, A. F. (Dalhousie).  
Carlisle, Hon. J. J. (Benalla).  
Clough, L. J. (Bendigo East).  
Cotter, E. J. (Richmond).  
Deany, J. D. (Warrnambool).  
Downward, Hon. A. (Mornington).  
Dunstan, A. A. (Eaglehawk).  
Eggleston, F. W. (St. Kilda).  
Everard, W. H. (Evelyn).  
Farthing, A. A. (East Melbourne).  
Fetherston, R. H. J. (Prahran).  
Frost, G. C. (Maryborough).  
Gordon, J. (Waranga).  
Greenwood, E. W. (Boroondara).  
Groves, F. (Dandenong).  
Hogan, E. J. (Warrenheip).  
Hughes, A., M.C. (Grenville).  
Jewell, J. R. (Brunswick).

## **Victorian Legislative Assembly—continued.**

Lawson, Hon. H. S. W. (Castlemaine and Maldon).  
Lemmon, Hon. J. (Williamstown).  
Lind, A. E. (Gippsland East).  
Livingston, Hon. T. (Gippsland South).  
Mackey, Hon. Sir J. E., K.B. (Gippsland West).  
Mackrell, E. J. (Upper Goulburn).  
McDonald, J. (Polwarth).  
McGregor, Hon. R. (Ballaarat East).  
McLachlan, J. W. (Gippsland North).  
McLeod, Hon. D. (Daylesford).  
McPherson, Hon. W. M. (Hawthorn).  
Morley, E. (Barwon).  
Murphy, J. L. (Port Melbourne).  
Old, F. E. (Swan Hill).  
Oman, Hon. D. S. (Hampden).  
Peacock, Hon. Sir A. J., K.C.M.G. (Allandaile).  
Pennington, Hon. J. W. (Kara Kara).  
Prendergast, Hon. G. M. (North Melbourne).  
Robertson, Hon. A. R. (Bulla).  
Rogers, A. (Melbourne).  
Ryan, T. (Essendon).  
Slater, W. (Dundas).  
Smith, Hon. D. (Bendigo West).  
Snowball, O. R. (Brighton).  
Solly, R. H. (Carlton).  
Thomas, W. E. (Glenelg).  
Toutcher, R. F. (Stawell and Ararat).  
Tunnecliffe, T. (Collingwood).  
Wallace, A. K. (Albert Park).  
Warde, E. C. (Flemington).  
Weaver, I. J. (Korong).  
Webber, G. C. (Abbotsford).  
Wettenhall, M. E. (Lowan).

# **LEGISLATURE OF QUEENSLAND.**

## **GOVERNOR :**

HIS EXCELLENCY LIEUTENANT-COLONEL  
THE RT. HON. SIR MATTHEW NATHAN,  
P.C., G.C.M.G.

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## **MINISTRY :**

*Premier and Chief Secretary :*  
**HON. E. G. THEODORE.**

*Treasurer :*  
**HON. J. A. FIHELLY.**

*Home Secretary :*  
**HON. W. McCORMACK.**

*Secretary for Public Lands :*  
**HON. J. H. COYNE.**

*Secretary for Railways :*  
**HON. J. LARCOMBE.**

*Secretary for Public Instruction :*  
**HON. J. HUXHAM.**

*Secretary for Mines :*  
**HON. A. J. JONES, M.L.C.**

*Secretary for Agriculture and Stock :*  
**HON. W. N. GILLIES.**

*Attorney-General :*  
**HON. J. MULLAN.**

*Secretary for Public Works :*  
**HON. W. F. SMITH.**

# QUEENSLAND LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL :

*President* : HON. WILLIAM LENNON.

*Clerk of Parliaments* : C. R. GREGORY.

Bedford, Hon. R.	Lalor, Hon. J.
Beirne, Hon. T. C.	Lawson, Hon. G.
Brentnall, Hon. F. T.	Leahy, Hon. P. J.
Carroll, Hon. R. J.	Lennon, Hon. W.
Colborne, Hon. W. P.	Llewelyn, Hon. H.
Collings, Hon. J. S.	Marks, Hon. C. F.
Courtice, Hon. F.	McDonald, Hon. L.
Cowlishaw, Hon. J.	McDonnell, Hon. F.
Crampton, Hon. W. R.	McPhail, Hon. H. G.
Curtis, Hon. G. S.	Miles, Hon. E. D.
Davey, Hon. A. A.	Moreton, Hon. B. B.
Demaine, Hon. W. H.	Mulvey, Hon. R. J.
Donovan, Hon. J. F.	Murphy, Hon. P.
Donovan, Hon. T. J.	Nevitt, Hon. T.
Dunn, Hon. A.	Nielson, Hon. C. F.
Dunstan, Hon. W. J.	O'Shea, Hon. T. J.
Finlayson, Hon. W. F.	Page-Hanify, Hon. G.
Fowles, Hon. E. W. H.	Parnell, Hon. A. H.
Gray, Hon. G. W.	Perel, Hon. I.
Groom, Hon. H. L.	Plant, Hon. E. H. T.
Hall, Hon. T. M.	Purnell, Hon. E. B.
Hanlon, Hon. J. S.	Riordan, Hon. W. J.
Hanson, Hon. E. J.	Skirving, Hon. A.
Hawthorn, Hon. A. G. C.	Stephens, Hon. W.
Hinchcliffe, Hon. A.	Sumner, Hon. R.
Hodel, Hon. J.	Taylor, Hon. W. F.
Jones, Hon. A. J.	Thompson, Hon. G. H.
Jones, Hon. H. C.	Thynne, Hon. A. J.
Jones, Hon. T. L.	Turner, Hon. H.
Kilpatrick, Hon. C.	Whittingham, Hon. A. H.

**QUEENSLAND LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY :**

*Speaker* : HON. WILLIAM BERTRAM.

*Clerk* : C. A. BERNAYS.

Appel, Hon. J. G. (Albert).  
Barber, G. P. (Bundaberg).  
Barnes, G. P. (Warwick).  
Barnes, Hon. W. H. (Bulimba).  
Bebbington, W. (Drayton).  
Bell, E. T. (Fassifern).  
Bertram, Hon. W. (Maree).  
Brand, W. A. (Burrum).  
Brennan, F. T. (Toowoomba).  
Bulcock, F. W. (Barcoo).  
Cattermull, H. A. (Musgrave).  
Clayton, E. H. C. (Wide Bay).  
Collins, C. (Bowen).  
Conroy, C. W. (Maranoa).  
Cooper, F. A. (Bremer).  
Cooper, W. (Rosewood).  
Corser, B. H. (Burnett).  
Costello, E. (Carnarvon).  
Coyne, Hon. J. H. (Warrego).  
Dash, J. (Mundingburra).  
Deakin, W. A. (Cunningham).  
Dunstan, T. (Gympie).  
Edwards, J. B. (Nanango).  
Elphinstone, A. C. (Oxley).  
Ferricks, M. A. (South Brisbane).  
Fihelly, Hon. J. A. (Paddington).  
Fletcher, J. W. (Port Curtis).  
Foley, T. A. (Leichhardt).  
Forde, F. M. (Rockhampton).  
Fry, J. P. (Kurilpa).  
Gilday, J. T. (Ithaca).  
Gillies, Hon. W. N. (Eacham).  
Gledson, D. A. (Ipswich).  
Green, W. H. (Townsville).  
Hartley, H. L. (Fitzroy).

**Queensland Legislative Assembly—contd.**

Huxham, Hon. J. (Buranda).  
Jones, J. (Kennedy).  
Kerr, J. S. (Enoggera).  
King, R. M. (Logan).  
Kirwan, M. J. (Brisbane).  
Land, E. M. (Balonne).  
Larcombe, Hon. J. (Keppel).  
Logan, G. A. (Lockyer).  
Macgregor, P. B. (Merthyr).  
Maxwell, J. F. (Toowong).  
McCormack, Hon. W. (Cairns).  
Moore, A. E. (Aubigny).  
Morgan, G. (Murilla).  
Mullan, Hon. J. (Flinders).  
Nott, F. L. (Stanley).  
Payne, J. (Mitchell).  
Pease, P. (Herbert).  
Peterson, J. C. (Normanby).  
Petrie, A. L. (Toombul).  
Pollock, G. (Gregory).  
Riordan, D. (Burke).  
Roberts, J. H. C. (Pittsworth).  
Roberts, T. R. (E. Toowoomba).  
Ryan, H. J. (Cook).  
Sizer, H. E. (Nundah).  
Smith, Hon. W. F. (Mackay).  
Stopford, J. (Mount Morgan).  
Swayne, E. B. (Mirani).  
Taylor, C. (Windsor).  
Theodore, Hon. E. G. (Chillagoe).  
Vowles, W. J. (Dalby).  
Walker, H. F. (Cooroora).  
Warren, R. J. (Murrumba).  
Weir, D. (Maryborough).  
Wellington, W. J. (Charters Towers).  
Wilson, T. (Fortitude Valley).  
Winstanley, V. (Queenton).

**LEGISLATURE OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA.**

**GOVERNOR :**

HIS EXCELLENCY LIEUTENANT-COLONEL  
SIR WILLIAM ERNEST GEORGE ARCHI-  
BALD WEIGALL, K.C.M.G.

**MINISTRY :**

*Premier and Attorney-General :*

HON. H. N. BARWELL.

*Treasurer and Minister for Education :*

HON. G. RITCHIE.

*Commissioner of Crown Lands and Immigration  
and Minister of Repatriation :*

HON. G. R. LAFFER.

*Chief Secretary and Minister of Marine :*

HON. J. G. BICE, M.L.C.

*Commissioner of Public Works, Minister of Railways  
and Minister of Industry :*

HON. W. HAGUE.

*Minister of Agriculture, Irrigation and Mines :*

HON. T. PASCOE, M.L.C.

## S.A. LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL :

*President* : HON. SIR JOHN L. STIRLING, K.C.M.G.

*Clerk* : J. P. MORICE.

Bice, Hon. J. G. (Northern).  
Carr, Hon. J. (Central No. 1).  
Cooke, Hon. J. H. (Central No. 2).  
Cowan, Hon. J. (Southern).  
Duncan, Hon. W. G. (Midland).  
Gluyas, Hon. T. (Central No. 1).  
Gordon, Hon. D. J. (Midland).  
Hannaford, Hon. W. (Midland).  
Harvey, Hon. W. H. (Central No. 2).  
Jelley, Hon. J. J. (Central No. 1).  
Kirkpatrick, Hon. A. A. (Central No. 1).  
Lewis, Hon. J. (Northern).  
McCallum, Hon. T. (Southern).  
Melrose, Hon. R. T. (Southern).  
Mills, Hon. W. G. J. (Northern).  
Morrow, Hon. W. (Northern).  
Pascoe, Hon. T. (Midland).  
Prosser, Hon. G. H. (Central No. 2).  
Stirling, Hon. Sir J. L., K.C.M.G. (Southern).  
Tassie, Hon. H. (Central No. 2).

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## HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY :

*Speaker* : HON. SIR R. BUTLER.

*Clerk of Parliaments* : A. SEARCY.

Allen, P. (Yorke Peninsula).  
Anthoney, E. (Sturt).  
Barwell, Hon. H. N. (Stanley).  
Birrell, F. W. (North Adelaide).  
Blackwell, A. J. (West Torrens).  
Butler, Hon. Sir R. (Barossa).  
Butler, R. L. (Wooroora).  
Butterfield, T. (Newcastle).

## S.A. House of Assembly—*contd.*

Chapman, J. H. (Flinders).  
Crosby, H. B. (Barossa).  
Denny, W. J., M.C. (Adelaide).  
Dickson, S. W. (Burra Burra).  
Edwards, A. A. (Adelaide).  
Fitzgerald, J. C. (Port Pirie).  
Godfree, J. F. (Murray).  
Gunn, J. (Adelaide).  
Hague, Hon. W. (Barossa).  
Hamilton, W. A. (East Torrens).  
Harper, J. A. (East Torrens).  
Harvey, W. (Newcastle).  
Hawke, T. (Burra Burra).  
Hill, L. L. (Port Pirie).  
Hudd, H. S. (Alexandra).  
Hunkin, L. C. (East Torrens).  
Hussey, G. F. (Sturt).  
Jenkins, G. F. (Burra Burra).  
Laffer, Hon. G. R. (Alexandra).  
McInnes, J. (West Torrens).  
McIntosh, M. (Albert).  
McLachlan, J. (Wooroora).  
McMillan, F. M. (Albert).  
Moseley, J. G. (Flinders).  
Nicholls, R. D. (Stanley).  
Pedler, J. N. (Wallaroo).  
Petherick, V. G. (Victoria).  
Price, J. L. (Port Adelaide).  
Randell, J. B. (Murray).  
Reidy, P. (Victoria).  
Richards, H. C. (Sturt).  
Richards, R. S. (Wallaroo).  
Ritchie, Hon. G. (Alexandra).  
Robinson, A. W. (Wooroora).  
Tossell, H. G. (Yorke Peninsula).  
Verran, J. S. (Port Adelaide).  
Whitford, S. R. (Murray).  
Young, H. D. (Murray).

# LEGISLATURE OF WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

## GOVERNOR :

HIS EXCELLENCY SIR FRANCIS ALEXANDER  
NEWDIGATE NEWDEGATE, K.C.M.G.

## MINISTRY :

*Premier, Colonial Treasurer, Minister for Lands  
and Repatriation :*

HON. SIR J. MITCHELL, K.C.M.G.

*Minister for Education North-Western Territory and  
Justice :*

HON. H. P. COLEBATCH, M.L.C.

*Minister for Public Works, Water Supply, Sewerage  
and Drainage, and Trading Concerns :*

HON. W. J. GEORGE, C.M.G.

*Minister for Mines, Railways, Police, Industries, and  
Forests :*

HON. J. SCADDAN.

*Colonial Secretary and Minister for Public Health :*

HON. F. T. BROUN.

*Minister for Agriculture :*

HON. H. K. MALEY.

## LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.:

*President : HON. W. KINGSMILL.*

*Clerk of Parliaments : G. F. HILLMAN.*

Ardagh, Hon. R. G. (North-East Prov.).

Baglin, Hon. F. A. (West Prov.).

Baxter, Hon. C. F. (East Prov.).

Colebatch, Hon. H. P. (East Prov.).

Cornell, Hon. J. (South Prov.).

Cunningham, Hon. J. (North-East Prov.).

Dodd, Hon. J. E. (South Prov.).

Duffell, Hon. J. (Metro-Sub. Prov.).

Ewing, Hon. J. (South-West Prov.).

Greig, Hon. J. A. (South-East Prov.).

## **W.A. Legislative Council--contd.**

Hamersley, Hon. V. (East Prov.).  
Harris, Hon. E. H. (North-East Prov.).  
Hickey, Hon. J. W. (Central Prov.).  
Holmes, Hon. J. J. (North Prov.).  
Kingsmill, Hon. W. (Metropolitan Prov.).  
Kirwan, Hon. J. W. (South Prov.).  
Lovekin, Hon. A. (Metropolitan Prov.).  
Lynn, Hon. R. J. (West Prov.).  
McKenzie, Hon. C. (South-East Prov.).  
Miles, Hon. G. W. (North Prov.).  
Mills, Hon. J. (Central Prov.).  
Moore, Hon. T. (Central Prov.).  
Nicholson, Hon. J. (Metropolitan Prov.).  
Panton, Hon. A. H. (West Prov.).  
Rose, Hon. E. (South-West Prov.).  
Sanderson, Hon. A. (Metro.-Sub. Prov.).  
Saw, Hon. A. J. H. (Metro.-Sub. Prov.).  
Stewart, Hon. H. (South-East Prov.).  
Willmott, F. E. S. (South-West Prov.).  
Wittenoom, Hon. Sir E. H., K.C.M.G. (North  
Prov.).

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## **LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY :**

*Speaker : HON. G. TAYLOR.*

*Clerk : A. R. GRANT.*

Angelo, E. H. (Gascoyne).  
Angwin, Hon. W. C. (North-East Fremantle).  
Boyland, J. (Kalgoorlie).  
Broun, Hon. F. T. (Beverley).  
Carter, L. L., M.C. (Leederville).  
Chesson, T. (Cue).  
Clydesdale, A. McA. (Canning).  
Collier, Hon. P. (Boulder).  
Corboy, E. W. (Yilgarn).  
Cowan, Mrs. E. D., O.B.E. (West Perth).  
Davies, J. T. (Guildford).  
Denton, J. S., D.S.O., V.D. (Moore).  
Durack, M. P. (Kimberley).

**W.A. Legislative Assembly—contd.**

George, Hon. W. J., C.M.G. (Murray-Wellington).  
Gibson, F. E. (Fremantle).  
Harrison, T. H. (Avon).  
Heron, T. J. (Mt. Leonora).  
Hickmott, H. E. (Pingelly).  
Johnston, E. B. (Williams-Narrogin).  
Lambert, G. J. (Coolgardie).  
Latham, C. G. (York).  
Lutey, J. T. (Brown Hill-Ivanhoe).  
Maley, C. C. (Irwin).  
Maley, Hon. H. K. (Greenough).  
Mann, H. W. (Perth).  
Marshall, W. M. (Murchison).  
McCallum, A. (South Fremantle).  
Mitchell, Hon. Sir J., K.C.M.G. (Northam).  
Money, G. C. (Bunbury).  
Mullany, J. F. (Menzies).  
Munsie, S. W. (Hannans).  
O'Loghlen, P. L. (Forrest).  
Pickering, W. G. (Sussex).  
Piesse, A. N. (Toodyay).  
Richardson, W. (Subiaco).  
Sampson, R. S. (Swan).  
Scaddan, Hon. J. (Albany).  
Simons, J. J. (East Perth).  
Smith, J. H. (Nelson).  
Smith, J. McC. (North Perth).  
Stubbs, S. (Wagin).  
Taylor, Hon. G. (Mt. Margaret).  
Teesdale, F. W. (Roebourne).  
Thomson, A. (Katanning).  
Thomson, J. (Claremont).  
Troy, M. F. (Mt. Magnet).  
Underwood, R. H. (Pilbara).  
Walker, Hon. T. (Kanowna).  
Willcock, J. C. (Geraldton).  
Wilson, A. A. (Collie).

## LEGISLATURE OF TASMANIA.

### GOVERNOR :

HIS EXCELLENCY SIR WILLIAM LAMOND  
ALLARDYCE, K.C.M.G.

### MINISTRY :

*Premier, Chief Secretary, und Minister for Education :*

HON. SIR W. H. LEE, K.T.

*Attorney-General and Minister for Railways :*

HON. W. B. PROPSTING, C.M.G., M.L.C.

*Treasurer and Minister for Mines :*

HON. SIR N. E. LEWIS, K.C.M.G.

*Minister for Works and Agriculture :*

HON. J. B. HAYES.

*Minister for Lands :*

HON. A. HEAN, C.M.G.

*Hon. Ministers :*

HON. T. SHIELDS, M.L.C.

HON. H. HAYS.

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### LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

*President : HON. T. GANT, C.M.G.*

*Clerk : C. H. D. CHEPMELL.*

Bird, Hon. B. S., C.M.G. (Huon).

Cheek, Hon. J. W. (Westmorland).

Darling, Hon. J. (Cambridge).

Edwards, Hon. F. B. (Russell).

Freeland, Hon. E. W. (Tamar).

**Tas. Legislative Council—contd.**

Gant, Hon. T., C.M.G. (Buckingham).  
Hart, Hon. F. P. (Launceston).  
Hope, Hon. J. (Meander).  
McDonald, Hon. J. (Gordon).  
Murdoch, Hon. J. (Pembroke).  
Murdoch, Hon. T. (Hobart).  
Nichols, Hon. H. A. (Mersey).  
Pitt, Hon. G. H. (Macquarie).  
Propsting, Hon. W. B., C.M.G. (Hobart).  
Shields, Hon. T. (Launceston).  
Shoobridge, Hon. L. M. (Derwent).  
Wardlaw, Hon. A. L. (South Esk).  
Williams, Hon. W. M. (Hobart).

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**HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY :**

*Speaker* : HON. J. W. EVANS, C.M.G.

*Clerk* : J. K. REID.

Becker, G. G. (Bass).  
Belton, Hon. J. (Darwin).  
Blythe, E. F. B. (Wilmot).  
Cleary, J. H. (Denison).  
Cosgrove, R. (Denison).  
Dicker, D. E. (Franklin).  
Dixon, W. H. (Franklin).  
Evans, Hon. J. W., C.M.G. (Franklin).  
Guy, J. A. (Bass).  
Hayes, Hon. J. B. (Bass).  
Hays, Hon. H. (Wilmot).  
Hean, Hon. A., C.M.G. (Franklin).  
Hobbs, E. (Darwin).  
Hurst, J. A. (Darwin).  
Lee, Hon. Sir W. H., Kt. (Wilmot).  
Lewis, Hon. Sir N. E., K.C.M.G. (Denison).  
Lyons, Hon. J. A. (Wilmot).

Tas. House of Assembly—*contd.*

Marshall, A. T. (Bass).  
McPhee, J. C. (Denison).  
Newton, J. C. (Bass).  
Ogden, Hon. J. E. (Darwin).  
Ogilvie, A. E. (Franklin).  
O'Keefe, M. (Wilmot).  
Pollard, P. G. (Darwin).  
Pullen, G. G. (Wilmot).  
Sadler, R. J. (Bass).  
Sheridan, W. H. (Denison).  
Snowden, R. E. (Denison).  
Watkins, B. (Franklin).  
Whitsitt, J. T. H. (Darwin).

# 1.—AREA AND POPULATION OF COMMON-WEALTH STATES AND TERRITORIES.

State or Territory.	Year of Formation into Separate Colony or Territory.	Present Area in Square Miles.	Population at Census.*	
			3rd April, 1911.	4th April, 1921.
N.S.W.	1786	309,432	1,646,734	2,096,393
Tas. ...	1825	26,215	191,211	213,527
W.A.	1829	975,920	282,114	329,228
S.A. ...	1834	380,070	408,558	494,867
Vic. ...	1851	87,884	1,315,551	1,530,114
Q'ld. ...	1859	670,500	605,813	755,573
N. Ter.	1863	523,620	3,310	3,734
Fed. Ter.	1911	940	1,714	2,572
Total	..	2,974,581	4,455,005	5,426,008†

NOTE.—The six States with their included Territories were federated under the name Commonwealth of Australia on the 1st January, 1901.

\* Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.

† Preliminary count subject to revision.

2.—METROPOLITAN POPULATION OF AUS-  
TRALASIAN AND EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

Metropolis.	Year.	Popula- tion.	Percentage on Total of Country.
Sydney (N.S.W.)	Census 4th April, 1921	897,640	42·82
Melbourne (Vic.)		765,846	50·05
Brisbane, (Qld.)		209,699	27·75
Adelaide (S.A.)		255,318	51·59
Perth (W.A.)		155,129	47·12
Hobart (Tas.)		52,385	24·53
Total of above ..	..	2,336,017	44·53†
Wellington (N.Z.) ..	1920	102,299	8·56
Amsterdam (N'lands)	1918	644,070	9·50
Athens (Greece) ..	1907	167,479	6·36
Berlin (Prussia) ..	1916	1,779,107	4·33
Berne (Switzerland)	1915	96,900	2·50
Brussels (Belgium) ..	1917	679,031	8·89
Budapest (Hungary)	1910	880,371	4·22
Christiania (Norway)	1918	259,445	9·86
Copenhagen (Dmark.)	1916	605,772	20·02
Dresden (Saxony) ..	1914	551,697	11·07
Dublin (Ireland) ..	1911	403,030	9·18
Edinburgh (Scotland)	1920	342,300	6·96
Lisbon (Portugal) ..	1911	435,359	7·31
London* (England)	1919	4,358,309	9·61
Madrid (Spain) ..	1918	652,157	3·15
Munich (Bavaria) ..	1910	596,467	8·66
Paris (France) ..	1911	2,888,110	7·29
Petrograd (Russia)	1915	2,318,645	1·76
Rome (Italy) ..	1915	590,960	1·64
Stockholm (Sweden)	1919	408,456	7·03
Vienna (Austria) ..	1910	2,031,498	7·11

\* Greater London, 7,258,623.

† Excluding Northern and Federal Territories.

3.—COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, URBAN  
AND RURAL POPULATION, 4th APRIL, 1921.

PRELIMINARY COUNT—SUBJECT TO REVISION.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines).

Particu-lars.	Males.	Females.	Number.	Percent-age or total Population.
Urban—				%
Metropoli-tan	1,113,555	1,222,462	2,336,017	43·05
Provin-cial ..	509,729	526,157	1,035,886	19·09
Rural ..	1,114,551	918,107	2,032,658	37·46
Migratory	18,277	3,170	21,447	0·40
Total	2,756,112	2,669,896	5,426,008	100·00

4.—COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA—URBAN  
AND RURAL POPULATION, 1911 AND 1921.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals).

Particu-lars.	Census of 1911 (Final figures).	Census of 1921 (Prelimi-nary figures).	Increase during 10 years.	Increase per cent. during 10 years.
Urban—				
Metropoli-tan ..	1,694,329	2,336,017	641,688	37·87
Provin-cial ..	865,493	1,035,886	170,393	19·69
Rural ..	1,868,128	2,032,658	164,530	8·81
Migratory	27,055	21,447	− 5,608	− 20·73
Total	4,445,005	5,426,008	971,003	21·80

NOTE.—Minus sign (−) denotes decrease.

5.—COMMONWEALTH POPULATION AND  
VITAL STATISTICS, 1901-20.

Heading.		1901.	1919.	1920.
Population*	Males	2,005	2,650	2,696
	Fem.	1,820	2,597	2,650
	Total	3,825	5,247	5,346
Births	No.	102,945	122,290	136,406
	Rate	27.16	23.78	25.74
Marriages	No.	27,753	40,540	51,552
	Rate	7.32	7.88	9.73
Deaths	No.	46,330	65,930	56,289
	Rate	12.22	12.82	10.62
Deaths of Child'n under one Year	No.	10,666	8,464	9,431
	Rate	103.61	69.21	69.14

\* ,000 omitted. Exclusive of full-blood  
Aborigines.

NOTE.—In the case of Births, Marriages, and Deaths, the "Rate" is the number per 1,000 of mean population; in the case of Deaths of Children under one year, it is the number per 1,000 births.

6.—BIRTHPLACE OF PEOPLE IN COMMON-  
WEALTH AT CENSUS OF 1911.\*

Birthplace.	Number.
Commonwealth .. . . .	3,667,672
Austria-Hungary .. . .	2,774
Belgium .. . . .	339
Canada .. . . .	2,944
China .. . . .	20,775
Denmark .. . . .	5,663
England and Wales .. . .	359,212
France .. . . .	2,876
Germany .. . . .	32,990
Greece .. . . .	1,798
India (British) .. . .	6,644
Ireland .. . . .	139,434
Italy .. . . .	6,719
Japan .. . . .	3,474
Netherlands .. . . .	745
New Zealand .. . . .	31,868
Norway .. . . .	3,451
Portugal .. . . .	173
Russia .. . . .	4,456
Scotland .. . . .	93,083
South African Union .. .	1,358
Spain .. . . .	658
Sweden .. . . .	5,586
Switzerland .. . . .	1,736
United States .. . .	6,642
Other Countries .. . .	51,935
<b>Total .. . . .</b>	<b>†4,455,005</b>

\* Similar details for Census of 1921 not yet available.  
 † Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.

7.—RELIGIONS OF PEOPLE IN COMMONWEALTH  
AT CENSUS OF 1911.\*

Religion.	Number.
Church of England .. .	1,710,443
Presbyterian .. .	558,336
Methodist .. .	547,806
Baptist .. .	97,074
Congregational .. .	74,046
Lutheran .. .	72,395
Church of Christ .. .	38,748
Salvation Army .. .	26,665
Seventh Day Adventists .. .	6,095
Unitarian .. .	2,175
Protestant (undefined) .. .	109,861
Roman Catholic .. .	921,425
Greek Catholic .. .	2,646
Catholic (undefined) .. .	75,379
Other Christian .. .	31,320
Hebrew .. .	17,287
Other Non-Christian .. .	19,498
Indefinite .. .	14,673
No Religion .. .	10,016
Object to State .. .	83,003
Unspecified .. .	36,114
Total .. .	†4,455,005

\* Similar details for Census of 1921 not yet available.

† Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.

## 8.—RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE, STATE AND FEDERAL CAPITALS.

Capital.	Height above Mean Sea Level.	Annual Rainfall.		
		Average.	Highest on record	Lowest on record
	Feet.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Sydney ..	133	48·19	82·76	21·49
Melbourne ..	115	25·60	44·25	15·61
Brisbane ..	137	45·52	88·26	16·17
Adelaide ..	140	21·03	30·87	11·39
Perth ..	197	33·75	46·73	20·21
Hobart ..	177	23·66	43·39	13·43
Canberra (dist.) ..	*	22·38	41·29	10·45

### Temperature.

Capital.	Mean Summer.	Mean Winter.	Temperature.	
			Highest on record	Lowest on record
	Fah.	Fah.	Fah.	Fah.
Sydney ..	71·0	54·0	108·5	35·9
Melbourne ..	66·6	50·0	111·2	27·0
Brisbane ..	76·6	59·7	108·9	36·1
Adelaide ..	73·1	53·0	116·3	32·0
Perth ..	72·9	55·9	107·9	34·2
Hobart ..	61·7	46·7	105·2	27·0
Canberra (dist.) ..	68·5	44·1	102·6	18·0

\* Various, from 2,000 to 2,900 feet.

9.—COMMONWEALTH PASTORAL AND  
DAIRYING STATISTICS, 1901-19.

,000 OMITTED.

		1901.	1918.	1919.
<hr/>				
No. of Live Stock—				
Sheep	.. ..	72,040	87,086	75,554
Cattle	Ordinary ..	7,164	10,905	10,802
	Dairy ..	1,327	1,902	1,909
Horses	.. ..	1,620	2,523	2,421
Pigs	.. ..	931	913	696
Production—				
Wool, greasy	lbs.	543,132	657,912*	663,249*
Butter	,,	101,671	181,803	165,649
Cheese	,,	11,576	23,790	26,196
Bacon and Ham	,,	34,021	66,171	57,747
Value of Pastoral and Dairy Production £		36,890	132,036	147,892

\* Year ending 30th June, year following.

**10.—COMMONWEALTH AGRICULTURAL  
STATISTICS, 1901-20.**

,000 OMITTED IN AREA AND YIELD.

Crop.	1901-2.	1918-19.	1919-20.
Wheat*	Acres ..	5,116	7,990
	Yield bsh. ..	38,562	75,638
	Aver. ,,	7·54	9·47
Oats	Acres ..	461	768
	Yield bsh. ..	9,790	10,441
	Aver. ,,	21·22	13·59
Barley	Acres ..	75	255
	Yield bsh. ..	1,520	4,764
	Aver. ,,	20·40	18·69
Maize	Acres ..	295	287
	Yield bsh. ..	7,035	6,912
	Avr. ,,	23·86	24·10

\* Approximate yield, 1920-21, 144,243,734 bshs.

11.—COMMONWEALTH AGRICULTURAL  
STATISTICS, 1901-20—*contd.*

,000 OMITTED IN AREA AND YIELD.

Crop.	1901-2.	1918-19.	1919-20.
Hay	Acres ..	1,688	2,693
	Yield tons	2,025	2,894
	Aver. ,,	1·20	1·07
Potatoes	Acres ..	110	111
	Yield tons	323	260
	Aver. ,,	2·94	2·34
Sugar Cane	Acres ..	133	171
	Yield tons	1,368	1,780
	Aver. ,,*	15·78	15·33
Sugar Produced	,	143	202
Orchards	Acres ..	147	265
	Pro- duction £	1,513	5,080
Vineyards	Acres ..	64	70
	Wine prod. gal.	5,816	8,693
			.73
			7,640

\* Per Acre of Productive Cane.

Value of all Agricultural Production in 1901 was £23,835,000; in 1918-19, £59,035,810; and in 1919-20, £72,233,488.

**12.—VALUE OF COMMONWEALTH MINERAL PRODUCTION, 1901-19.**

,000 OMITTED.

Mineral.	1901.	1918.	1919.
Gold*	£ 14,018	£ 5,408	£ 5,455
Silver and Lead	2,249	6,105	1,922
Copper	2,215	4,465	1,892
Tin	448	1,432	1,050
Zinc and Concentrates	4	295	260
Coal	2,603	6,124	6,761
Iron (pig)	..	350	445
Coke	106	648	550
Precious Stones	143	46	93
Value all Mineral Production	21,923	26,156	19,725

\*Approximate production of gold 1920, £5,494,083.

### 13.—COMMONWEALTH MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1910-20.

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	1910.	1918-19.	1919-20.
Number of Factories*	13,850	15,588	16,291
Hands Employed† ..	287	340	377
Wages Paid‡ ..	£ 23,866	42,506	52,116
Fuel Used ..	£ 2,635	5,141	5,859
Raw Materials ..	£ 72,759	162,483	187,723
Value Added in Process of Manufacture £	48,101	86,574	104,814
Total Value of Output £	120,860	249,057	292,537
Value of Land and Buildings ..	£ 29,690	48,279	53,018
Plant and Machinery ..	£ 28,905	53,898	60,000

\* Full number.

† Including Working Proprietors, 12,766 in 1910 ; 12,992 in 1918-19 ; and 13,936 in 1919-20.

‡ Excluding Working Proprietors.

**14.—AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION.—ESTIMATED VALUE, 1908-20.**

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	1908.	1917.	1918.	1919-20.
	£	£	£	£
Agricultural ..	37,150	57,967	58,080	72,234
Pastoral ..	47,259	93,395	98,297	109,062
Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farm- ing ..	15,045	31,326	33,738	38,830
Forestry and Fisheries ..	4,286	5,523	7,137	10,170
Mining ..	24,557	25,581	26,156	19,725
Manufacturing ..	36,637	69,807	75,261	98,162
Total ..	164,934	283,599	298,669	348,183

15.—COMMONWEALTH SHIPPING AND  
COMMERCE, 1901-21.

Heading.		1901.	1913.	1920-21.
Oversea Vessels—				
Entered	{ No. ..	4,028	3,985	3,680
and				
Cleared	{ tons*	6,542	10,602	9,533
Imports Oversea	{ total* £	42,434	79,749	163,334
	{ per head £	11/3/11	16/12/0	30/11/0
Exports Oversea	{ total* £	49,685	78,572	132,029
	{ per head £	13/2/2	16/7/2	24/13/11
Total Ov'rsea Trade*£		92,119	158,321	295,363
Per Head	£	24/6/1	32/19/2	55/4/11
Customs Duties*	£	8,041†	15,087	31,813
Per Head	£	2/2/5†	2/13/9	5/19/0

\* ,000 omitted. † 1902 figures are given, the first complete year after Federation for which comparable figures are available.

## 6.—TOTAL VALUE OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-21.

Year.	Imports.	Exports.	Total Trade.
	£	£	£
1901 ..	42,433,848	49,685,509	92,119,357
1902 ..	40,678,238	43,915,222	84,593,460
1903 ..	37,811,471	48,250,112	86,061,583
1904 ..	37,020,842	57,485,915	94,506,757
1905 ..	38,346,731	56,841,035	95,187,766
1906 ..	44,744,912	69,737,763†	114,482,675
1907 ..	51,809,033	72,824,247†	124,633,280
1908 ..	49,799,273	64,311,058†	114,110,331
1909 ..	51,171,896	65,318,836†	116,490,732
1910 ..	60,014,351	74,491,150†	134,505,501
1911 ..	66,967,488	79,482,258†	146,449,746
1912 ..	78,158,600	79,096,090†	157,254,690
1913 ..	79,749,653	78,571,769†	158,321,422
1914* ..	39,777,497	37,930,087†	77,707,584
1914-15	64,431,837	60,592,576†	125,024,413
1915-16	77,744,566	74,778,321†	152,522,887
1916-17	76,228,679	97,955,482†	174,184,161
1917-18	62,334,449	81,429,221†	143,763,670
1918-19	102,335,159	113,963,976†	216,299,135
1919-20	98,974,292	149,823,509†	248,797,801
1920-21	163,333,504	132,029,380†	295,362,884

\* First six months only.

† Does not include the value of stores shipped in Australian ports on board oversea ships. The value of Ship's Stores was in 1906, £875,966 ; 1907, £998,897 ; 1908, £1,196,106 ; 1909, £1,071,677 ; 1910, £1,080,133 ; 1911, £1,238,446 ; 1912, £1,431,985 ; 1913, £1,458,702 ; first six months 1914, £771,581 ; 1914-15, £1,587,757 ; 1915-16, £1,544,872 ; 1916-17, £1,676,116 ; 1917-18, £1,389,291 ; 1918-19, £1,765,367 ; and 1919-20, £2,688,371.

17.—TOTAL VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION  
OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMON-  
WEALTH, 1901-21.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Total Trade.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1901	11	3	11	13	2	2	24	6	1
1902	10	11	5	11	8	3	21	19	8
1903	9	14	3	12	7	10	22	2	1
1904	9	7	9	14	11	7	23	19	4
1905	9	11	9	14	4	1	23	15	10
1906	11	0	4	17	3	6†	28	3	10
1907	12	11	3	17	13	2†	30	4	5
1908	11	17	5	15	6	8†	27	4	1
1909	11	19	5	15	5	7†	27	5	0
1910	13	14	8	17	0	10†	30	15	6
1911	14	18	3	17	14	1†	32	12	4
1912	16	16	7	17	0	7†	33	17	2
1913	16	12	0	16	7	2†	32	19	2
1914*	8	0	7	7	13	2†	15	13	9
1914-15	13	0	9	12	5	4†	25	6	1
1915-16	15	15	3	15	3	3†	30	18	6
1916-17	15	12	8	20	1	11†	35	14	7
1917-18	12	12	7	16	10	0†	29	2	7
1918-19	20	6	10	22	13	1†	42	19	11
1919-20	18	17	3	28	11	1†	47	8	4
1920-21	30	11	0	24	13	11†	55	4	11

\* First six months only.

† See note † to Table 16.

**18.—COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN OF IMPORTS INTO  
COMMONWEALTH, 1913 AND 1919-20.**

Country of Origin.	1913.		1919-20.	
	Value.	%	Value.	%
	£		£	
U. Kingdom..	41,327,702	51·82	38,516,436	38·92
Canada ..	964,826	1·21	2,640,280	2·67
Ceylon ..	951,648	1·19	1,675,443	1·69
India ..	3,082,754	3·87	4,777,905	4·83
N. Zealand ..	2,219,879	2·78	1,930,049	1·95
South Africa	271,034	0·34	964,195	0·97
Straits Setts.	256,457	0·32	354,179	0·36
Other British	1,228,516	1·55	2,891,659	2·92
Total British	50,302,816	63·08	53,750,146	54·31
China ..	454,074	0·57	1,094,427	1·11
France ..	2,222,631	2·79	2,422,304	2·45
Germany ..	7,029,331	8·82	13,474	0·01
Italy ..	644,959	0·81	581,038	0·58
Japan ..	950,300	1·19	4,222,511	4·27
Java ..	722,608	0·90	6,327,935	6·39
Netherlands ..	415,037	0·52	196,712	0·20
Norway ..	896,779	1·12	831,909	0·84
Spain ..	137,622	0·17	196,838	0·20
Sweden ..	774,039	0·97	793,945	0·80
Switzerland ..	1,156,650	1·45	959,826	0·97
United States	10,908,653	13·68	23,826,313	24·07
Other Foreign	3,134,154	3·93	3,756,914	3·80
Total Foreign	29,446,837	36·92	45,224,146	45·69
Total Imports	79,749,653	100	98,974,292	100

**19.—DESTINATION OF EXPORTS FROM  
COMMONWEALTH, 1913 AND 1919-20.**

Country.	1913.		1919-20.	
	Value. £	%	Value. £	%
U. Kingdom	34,804,548	44·30	80,784,096	53·92
Canada ..	169,193	0·22	312,452	0·21
Ceylon ..	1,123,890	1·43	354,810	0·24
Egypt ..	..	..	2,769,331	1·85
Fiji ..	424,155	0·54	664,634	0·44
Hong Kong ..	855,903	1·09	2,599,757	1·74
India ..	1,355,383	1·72	2,439,935	1·63
N. Zealand ..	2,356,990	3·00	7,743,744	5·17
Papua ..	137,287	0·17	308,159	0·21
Sth Africa. ..	1,941,164	2·47	3,044,351	2·02
Straits Setts.	958,761	1·22	6,216,398	4·15
Other British	134,537	0·17	1,396,365	0·93
Total British	44,261,811	56·33	108,634,032	72·51
Belgium ..	7,465,742	9·50	4,263,608	2·85
China ..	194,649	0·25	543,365	0·36
Egypt ..	415,738	0·53	*	*
France ..	9,684,362	12·33	6,671,878	4·45
Germany ..	6,873,441	8·75	16,520	0·01
Italy ..	893,098	1·14	3,771,544	2·52
Japan ..	1,429,310	1·82	7,229,501	4·83
Java	686,976	0·87	2,619,995	1·75
Pacific Islands	718,732	0·91	724,666	0·48
Philippine Is.	102,722	0·13	1,061,463	0·71
United States	2,631,058	3·35	11,129,937	7·43
Other Foreign	3,214,130	4·09	3,157,000	2·10
Total Foreign	34,309,958	43·67	41,189,477	27·49
Total Exports	78,571,769	100	149,823,509	100

\* See under British Possessions.

20.—OVERSEA TRADE BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1901-21.

A.—IMPORTS.

,000 OMITTED.

States, &c.	1901.	1913.	1919-20.	1920-21.
N.S.W. ..	£ 17,560	£ 32,351	£ 44,692	£ 72,234
Victoria ..	12,687	24,387	33,788	57,383
Q'land ..	3,516	6,715	7,219	11,829
S.A. ..	3,927	7,348	7,474	12,383
W.A. ..	3,895	5,408	4,959	7,219
Tas. ..	811	1,025	813	2,265
N. Terr. ..	38	21	29	21
Warships ..	..	2,495	..	..
C'wealth ..	42,434	79,750	98,974	163,334

**21.—OVERSEA TRADE BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1901-21.**

**B.—EXPORTS.**

,000 OMITTED.

States.	1901.*	1913.	1919-20.	1920-21.
N.S.W. . .	£ 18,211	£ 32,888	£ 55,017	£ 52,558
Victoria . .	13,075	17,837	43,125	34,700
Q'land . .	4,334	12,353	14,404	15,276
S.A. . .	4,433	9,810	20,530	17,600
W.A. . .	7,941	5,102	14,459	10,447
Tas. . .	1,673	514	2,011	1,330
N. Terr. . .	29	68	278	14
C'wealth	49,696	78,572	149,824	131,925

\*NOTE.—1901 figures for the different States are not comparable with the other years shown. In 1901 transhipped goods are referred to the State from which they were originally despatched, and in the later years to the States from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

**22. PRINCIPAL OVERSEA EXPORTS, 1901-21.**

(See also next Table.)

**AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE.**

,000 OMITTED.

	Items.	1901.	1919-20.	1920-21.
Wool	{ centals greasy £	5,179 15,235	7,344 50,544	5,540 33,733
Wheat	{ centals £	203 2,775	49,482 22,569	46,075 34,473
Flour	{ centals £	1,940 590	10,356 8,907	4,594 4,949
Butter	{ centals £	345 1,448	390 3,302	924 11,067
Jams and Jellies	{ centals £	40 62	448 1,219	165 550
Hides and Skins	£	1,252	10,617	3,442
Leather	..	£	638	2,313
				941

## 23.—PRINCIPAL OVERSEA EXPORTS

1901-21—*continued.*

## AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE.

,000 OMITTED.

Item.		1901.	1919-20.	1920-21.
Tallow	{ tons .. £	29 678	36 2,845	26 1,349
Meats	.. £	2,616	12,631	7,142
Timbers, Undressed	£	637	468	1,285
Gold	.. £	13,505	5,548	5,328
Silver	.. £	806	1,023	150
Copper	.. £	1,618	2,767	2,415
Lead	.. £	162	2,720	705
Tin	.. £	362	957	482
Coal	.. { tons £	1,723 988	1,013 833	1,081 2,239

**24.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—MILEAGE  
OPENED FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-20.**

States, &c.	1900-1.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.
C'wealth ..	miles. ..	miles. 1,734	miles. 1,734	miles. 1,733
N.S.W. ..	2,846	4,678	4,825	5,015
Victoria ..	3,237	4,152	4,190	4,214
Q'land ..	2,801	5,295	5,469	5,685
S.A. ..	1,881	2,242*	2,290*	2,333*
W.A. ..	1,355	3,491	3,538	3,538
Tas. ..	458	588	601	629
Total ..	12,578	22,180	22,647	23,147

\* Excluding Port Augusta-Oodnadatta line (478 miles) shown under "Commonwealth."

**25.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.—CAPITAL COST  
OF LINES OPENED FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-20.**

,000 OMITTED.

States, &c.	1900-1.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.
C'wealth ..	.. £	£ 10,700	£ 10,950	£ 11,095
N.S.W. ..	38,933	75,051	76,602	79,319
Victoria ..	39,975	56,535	57,404	58,288
Q'land ..	19,739	37,302	38,244-	40,006
S.A. ..	13,680	17,974*	18,650*	19,106*
W.A. ..	7,098	17,761	17,996	18,062
Tas. ..	3,799	4,979	5,076	5,240
Total ..	123,224	220,302	224,922	231,116

\* See note to Table 24.

## 26.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1901-20.

## GROSS EARNINGS.

,000 OMITTED.

States, &c.	1900-1.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.
	£	£	£	£
C'wealth ..	..	277	266	316
N.S.W. ..	3,574	8,955	9,958	13,084
Victoria ..	3,338	6,562	6,432	8,225
Q'land ..	1,317	4,024	3,985	4,960
S.A. ..	1,250	2,332*	2,392*	2,726*
W.A. ..	1,353	1,816	1,873	2,292
Tas. ..	206	357	401	506
Total ..	11,038	24,323	25,307	32,109

\* See note to Table 24.

## 27.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1901-20.

## WORKING EXPENSES.

,000 OMITTED.

States, &c.	1900-1.	1917-18	1918-19	1919-20
C'wealth ..	£ ..	£ 388	£ 407	£ 418
N.S.W. ..	2,118	5,941	6,904	9,571
Victoria ..	1,985	4,451	4,280	6,059
Q'land ..	1,058	3,410	3,690	4,323
S.A. ..	754	1,747*	1,830*	2,007*
W.A. ..	1,045	1,451	1,568	2,001
Tas. ..	174	278	325	390
Total ..	7,134	17,666	19,004	24,769

\* See note to Table 24.

28.— GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.— PERCENTAGE OF WORKING EXPENSES ON GROSS EARNINGS, 1901-20.

States, &c.	1900-1.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.
	%	%	%	%
C'wealth ..	..	139·69	153·07	132·26
N.S.W. ..	59·27	66·34	69·33	73·15
Victoria ..	59·46	67·83	66·53	73·66
Q'land ..	80·34	84·75	92·62	87·16
S.A. ..	60·32	74·93*	76·51*	73·62*
W.A. ..	77·19	79·90	83·70	87·29
Tas. ..	84·26	77·92	80·87	77·08
Total ..	64·63	72·63	75·09	77·14

\* See note to Table 24.

## 29.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1901-20.

## NET EARNINGS.

,000 OMITTED.

States, &c.	1900-1.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.
C'wealth ..	£ ..	£ -110	£ -141	£ -102
N.S.W. ..	1,456	3,014	3,054	3,513
Victoria ..	1,353	2,111	2,152	2,166
Q'land ..	259	614	294	637
S.A. ..	496	584*	562*	719*
W.A. ..	309	365	305	291
Tas. ..	32	79	77	116
Total ..	3,905	6,657	6,303	7,340

\* See note to Table 24.

— denotes loss.

### 30.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1901-20.

#### PERCENTAGE OF NET EARNINGS ON CAPITAL COST.

States, etc.	1900-1.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.
C'wealth ..	% ..	% -1·03	% -1·29	% -0·92
N.S.W. ..	3·74	4·02	3·99	4·43
Victoria ..	3·38	3·73	3·75	3·72
Q'land ..	1·31	1·65	0·77	1·59
S.A. ..	3·63	3·25*	3·01*	3·76*
W.A. ..	4·35	2·06	1·70	1·61
Tas. ..	0·85	1·58	1·51	2·21
Total ..	3·17	3·02	2·80	3·18

\* See note to Table 24.

— Denotes loss.

**31.—MILEAGE OF TRAMWAYS OPEN FOR PASSENGER TRAFFIC IN COMMONWEALTH ON 30th JUNE, 1920, ACCORDING TO MOTIVE POWER.**

State.	Electric.	Steam.	Cable.	Horse.	Total.
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
N.S.W. . .	155·35	73·96	..	..	229·31
Vic. . .	105·26	1·15	45·90	0·63	152·94
Q'ld. . .	42·60	6·00	..	..	48·60
S.A. . .	66·03	..	..	*17·36	83·39
W.A. . .	50·66	17·75	..	5·75	74·16
Tas. . .	23·13	34·03	..	7·60	64·76
C'wealth	443·03	132·89	45·90	31·34	653·16

**THE SAME ACCORDING TO CONTROLLING AUTHORITY.**

State.	Government.	Municipal.	Private.	Total.
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
N.S.W. . .	225·81	..	3·50	229·31
Vic. . .	118·13	..	34·81	152·94
Q'ld. . .	..	6·00	42·60	48·60
S.A. . .	17·36*	66·03	..	83·39
W.A. . .	50·75	8·66	14·75	74·16
Tas. . .	27·13	23·13	14·50	64·76
C'wealth	439·18	103·82	110·16	653·16

\* 16·36 miles included in South Australian Government railway mileage.

**32.—COMMONWEALTH POSTAL STATISTICS,  
1901-20.**

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	1901.	1918-19.	1919-20.
<b>Postal Matter dealt with—</b>			
Letters and P.C.	220,853	553,708	583,459
Newspapers ..	102,727	136,670	131,085
No. of Parcels ..	1,369	6,062	5,936
Packets ..	40,161	43,528	41,754
Registered Articles ..	*	5,531	6,008
<b>Money Orders—</b>			
Issued .. No.	1,318	2,300	2,218
Value .. £	4,193	11,697	12,382
Paid .. No.	1,339	2,214	2,257
Value .. £	4,081	11,370	12,086
<b>Postal Notes—</b>			
Issued .. No.	3,515	9,830	10,163
Value .. £	1,292	3,277	3,389

\* Included under other heads.

**33.—COMMONWEALTH POSTAL STATISTICS,  
1901-20—contd.**

Heading.	1901.	1918-19.	1919-20.
No. of Post Offices ..	4,994	5,866	5,867
Receiving Offices ..	1,393	2,468	2,432
Employees ..	16,327	30,803	30,102
Mail Contractors ..	2,014	4,704	4,664
Gross Revenue*—	£	£	£
Postal .. ..	1,567	3,114	3,259
Telegraphs .. ..	602	1,131	1,305
Telephones .. ..	219	1,914	2,168
Total .. ..	2,388	6,159	6,732

\* ,000 omitted.

**34.—COMMONWEALTH TELEGRAPH AND  
TELEPHONE STATISTICS, 1901-20.**

Heading.	1901.	1918-19.	1919-20.
<b>Telegraphs—</b>			
No. of Offices ..	2,568	6,219	6,251
Length Line miles	41,943	64,133	64,581
,, Wire ,,	101,708	141,152	143,388
Telegrams Sent No.	†8,003	†15,461	†17,935
Revenue £	*602,438	1,130,816	1,305,258
Working Expenses £	‡	948,811	1,090,128
Cables Received and Sent .. No.	225,125	911,227	980,934
Cable Subsidy £	*13,207	3,756	3,797
<b>Telephones—</b>			
No. of Connexions	24,708	157,314	172,106
Revenue £	218,715	1,913,883	2,168,069
Working Expenses £	‡	1,324,638	1,469,154

\* Year ended 30th June following.

† ,000 omitted.      ‡ Not available.

## 35.—CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

## LIABILITIES, 1901-21.

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1921.
	1901.	1920.	
<b>NEW SOUTH WALES.</b>			
Notes .. ..	£ 1,498	£ 78	£ 72
Deposits—			
Bearing interest ..	20,225	49,926	53,946
Not Bearing Interest	12,894	53,447	50,970
Total Deposits ..	33,119	103,373	104,916
Other (Bills, Balances)	304	2,558	4,555
Total Liabilities ..	34,921	106,009	109,543
<b>VICTORIA.</b>			
Notes .. ..	£ 977	£ 93	£ 93
Deposits—			
Bearing Interest ..	18,324	44,800	48,433
Not Bearing Interest	12,667	42,123	37,911
Total Deposits ..	30,991	86,923	86,344
Other (Bills, Balances)	231	1,498	2,252
Total Liabilities ..	32,199	88,514	88,689

**35. CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS—continued.**

**LIABILITIES, 1901-21—continued.**

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1921.
	1901.	1920.	
<b>QUEENSLAND.</b>			
Notes .. ..	£ ..	£ ..	£ ..
Deposits—			
Bearing Interest ..	8,602	16,168	31,579
Not Bearing Interest	4,924	16,219	16,073
Total Deposits ..	13,526	32,387	47,652
Other (Bills, Balances)	158	1,483	1,442
Total Liabilities ..	13,684	33,870	49,094
<b>SOUTH AUSTRALIA.</b>			
Notes .. ..	410	24	24
Deposits—			
Bearing Interest ..	3,662	11,462	12,023
Not Bearing Interest	2,608	10,960	8,901
Total Deposits ..	6,270	22,422	20,924
Other (Bills, Balances)	67	741	740
Total Liabilities ..	6,747	23,187	21,688

**35. CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS—continued.**

**LIABILITIES, 1901-21—continued.**

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1921.
	1901.	1920.	
	£	£	
<b>WESTERN AUSTRALIA.</b>			
Notes .. ..	363	27	26
Deposits—			
Bearing Interest ..	1,427	5,299	5,924
Not Bearing Interest	2,975	7,203	6,667
Total Deposits ..	4,402	12,502	12,591
Other (Bills, Balances)	119	443	480
<b>Total Liabilities ..</b>	<b>4,884</b>	<b>12,972</b>	<b>13,097</b>
<b>TASMANIA.</b>			
Notes .. ..	151	3	3
Deposits—			
Bearing Interest ..	1,880	3,866	4,323
Not Bearing Interest	1,299	3,835	3,621
Total Deposits ..	3,179	7,701	7,944
Other (Bills, Balances)	24	101	128
<b>Total Liabilities ..</b>	<b>3,354</b>	<b>7,805</b>	<b>8,075</b>

**35. CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS—continued.**

**LIABILITIES, 1901-21—continued.**

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1921.
	1901.	1920.	
<b>NORTHERN TERRITORY.</b>	£	£	£
Notes .. .	..	..	..
Deposits—			
Bearing Interest ..	..	193	183
Not Bearing Interest ..	..	127	101
Total Deposits .. .	..	320	284
Other (Bills, Balances) ..	..	25	13
Total Liabilities .. .	..	345	297
 <b>COMMONWEALTH.</b>			
Notes .. .	3,399	224	218
Deposits—			
Bearing Interest ..	54,120	131,716	156,411
Not Bearing Interest ..	37,367	133,913	124,244
Total Deposits .. .	91,487	265,629	280,655
Other (Bills, Balances) ..	903	6,849	9,610
Total Liabilities .. .	95,789	272,702	290,483

## 36. CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

### ASSETS, 1901-21.

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1921.
	1901.	1920.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.	£	£	£
Coin and Bullion ..	6,615	10,027	9,944
Australian Notes ..	..	13,045	12,001
Land & Other Property	1,839	2,477	2,559
Notes, Bills, & Balances	616	4,672	4,506
Other (Advances, &c.)	34,408	89,051	107,029
Total Assets ..	43,478	119,272	136,039
VICTORIA.			
Coin and Bullion ..	6,524	5,114	5,266
Australian Notes ..	..	11,080	10,548
Land & Other Property	2,772	1,450	1,521
Notes, Bills, & Balances	528	2,477	2,239
Other (Advances, &c.)	30,958	57,330	69,558
Total Assets ..	40,782	77,451	89,132

**36. CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS—*continued.***

**ASSETS, 1901-21—*continued.***

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1921.
	1901.	1920.	
<b>QUEENSLAND.</b>			
Coin and Bullion ..	2,016	2,283	2,297
Australian Notes ..	..	4,155	5,197
Queensland Treasury Notes ..	685	..	..
Land & Other Property	750	770	961
Notes, Bills, & Balances	312	1,300	1,360
Other (Advances, &c.)	12,884	23,040	39,762
Total Assets ..	16,647	31,548	49,577
<b>SOUTH AUSTRALIA.</b>			
Coin and Bullion ..	1,658	1,817	1,813
Australian Notes ..	..	3,154	3,003
Land & Other Property	462	297	318
Notes, Bills, & Balances	115	937	841
Other (Advances, &c.)	4,333	11,121	14,805
Total Assets ..	6,568	17,326	20,780

36. CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS—*continued.*ASSETS, 1901-21—*continued.*

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1921.
	1901.	1920.	
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.	£	£	£
Coin and Bullion ..	2,390	1,403	1,642
Australian Notes ..	..	2,265	2,238
Land & Other Property	201	222	219
Notes, Bills, & Balances	263	815	742
Other (Advances, &c.)	3,118	11,501	11,887
Total Assets ..	5,972	16,206	16,728
TASMANIA.			
Coin and Bullion ..	578	680	682
Australian Notes ..	..	900	981
Land & Other Property	122	158	160
Notes, Bills, & Balances	77	399	221
Other (Advances, &c.)	2,538	5,771	7,232
Total Assets ..	3,315	7,908	9,276

36. CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS—*continued.*ASSETS, 1901-21—*continued.*

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1921.
	1901.	1920.	
<b>NORTHERN TERRITORY.</b>			
Coin and Bullion ..	..	6	8
Australian Notes ..	..	12	4
Land & Other Property ..	..	1	1
Notes, Bills, & Balances ..	..	128	68
Other (Advances, &c.) ..	..	16	16
Total Assets ..	..	163	97
<b>COMMONWEALTH.</b>			
Coin and Bullion ..	19,781	21,330	21,652
Australian Notes ..	..	34,611	33,972
Queensland Treasury Notes ..	685	..	..
Land & Other Property ..	6,146	5,375	5,739
Notes, Bills, & Balances ..	1,911	10,728	9,977
Other (Advances, &c.) ..	88,239	197,830	250,289
Total Assets ..	116,762	269,874	321,629

### 37. SAVINGS BANKS, 1901-20.

Heading.	30th June.		31st Dec., 1920.	
	1901.	1920.		
<i>Savings Banks.†</i>				
NEW SOUTH WALES.				
No. of Depositors* ..	283	1,054	1,091	
Total Deposits* £	10,901	49,934	52,890	
Aver. per Depositor £	38/11/5	47/7/7	48/9/2	
Average per head of Population £	8/0/3	24/12/3	25/16/0	
VICTORIA.				
No. of Depositors* ..	393	1,014	1,044	
Total Deposits* £	9,662	42,318	45,145	
Aver. per Depositor £	24/11/8	41/14/6	41/8/6	
Average per head of Population £	8/0/6	28/2/7	29/14/1	

\* ,000 omitted.

† Including Commonwealth Savings Bank.

37. SAVINGS BANKS, 1901-20—*continued.*

Heading.	30th June.		31st Dec., 1920.	
	1901.	1920.		
<i>Savings Banks.†</i>				
QUEENSLAND.				
No. of Depositors* ..	81	364	327	
Total Deposits* £	3,896	17,910	18,454	
Aver. per Depositor £	48/1/9	49/3/8	56/6/11	
Average per head of Population £	7/15/2	24/5/11	24/19/10	
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.				
No. of Depositors* ..	126	377	386	
Total Deposits* £	3,796	15,497	15,368	
Aver. per Depositor £	30/2/4	41/1/2	39/16/3	
Average per head of Population £	10/10/0	32/16/0	32/5/5	

\* ,000 omitted.

† Including Commonwealth Savings Bank.

**37. SAVINGS BANKS, 1901-20—continued.**

Heading.	30th June.		31st Dec., 1920.	
	1901.	1920.		
<i>Savings Banks.†</i>				
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.				
No. of Depositors* ..	39	204	212	
Total Deposits* £	1,619	7,258	7,479	
Aver. per Depositor £	41/3/3	35/11/7	35/6/7	
Average per head of Population £	8/11/3	21/14/7	22/5/10	
TASMANIA.				
No. of Depositors* ..	43	108	110	
Total Deposits* £	1,009	3,930	3,968	
Aver. per Depositor £	23/14/9	36/5/10	36/3/10	
Average per head of Population £	5/16/9	18/2/10	17/10/11	

\* ,000 omitted.

† Including Commonwealth Savings Bank.

37. SAVINGS BANKS, 1901-20—*continued.*

Heading.	30th June.		31st Dec., 1920.	
	1901.	1920.		
<i>Savings Banks.†</i>				
NORTHERN TERRITORY.				
No. of Depositors ..	..	987	943	
Total Deposits £ ..		57,106	53,113	
Aver. per Depositor £ ..		57/17/2	56/8/7	
Average per head of Population £ ..		13/9/2	12/14/6	
COMMONWEALTH.				
No. of Depositors* ..	965	3,123	3,171	
Total Deposits* £ ..	30,883	136,903	143,357	
Aver. per Depositor £ ..	32/0/4	43/16/9	45/4/1	
Average per head of Population £ ..	8/3/0	25/16/8	26/16/4	
<i>Commonwealth Savings Bank.‡</i>				
No. of Depositors* ..	..	540	805	
Deposits* £ ..		17,982	34,792	
Aver. per Depositor £ ..		33/6/3	43/4/5	
Average per head of Population £ ..		3/7/10	6/10/2	

\* ,000 omitted.  
Savings Bank.

† Including Commonwealth  
‡ Also included above.

**38. COMMONWEALTH FINANCE, 1901-20.**  
**CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.—RECEIPTS.**

,000 OMITTED.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.
Customs ..	£ 7,670	£ 9,487	£ 11,605	£ 13,705
Excise ..	1,224	3,738	5,822	7,870
Land Tax ..	..	2,124	2,109	2,110
Income Tax ..	..	7,385	10,376	12,848
Probate and Succession Duties ..	..	947	924	1,442
War-time Profits Tax ..	..	680	1,207	2,569
Other Taxes ..	246	821	1,304	
Total Taxation ..	8,894	24,607	32,864	41,848
Post, Telegraphs, &c.	2,373	5,762	6,111	6,745
Northern Territory ..	..	40	62	39
Coinage ..	..	229	126	76
Other ..	30	6,202	5,554	4,075
Total	11,297	36,840	44,717	52,783

**39.—COMMONWEALTH FINANCE, 1901-20.**  
**CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND**—*continued.*  
**DISBURSEMENTS.**

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	1901-2.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.
Governor-	£	£	£	£
Gen. Dept.	29	27	24	27
Parliament	123	238	246	349
Prime Min.	..	235	231	313
Home and				
Terr. ..	33	204	211	220
Northern Ter.	..	306	317	293
Port Augusta				
Rly. ..	..	131	118	119
Works and				
Rlys. ..	26	500	527	559
Attorney-				
General	3	97	95	111
Treasury ..	12	4,980*	5,102*	5,829*
Trade and				
Customs	262	715	817	862
Military ..	861	{ 1,283	1,393	1,164
Navy ..		{ 1,511	1,623	1,700
Postmaster-				
General	2,384	5,390	5,490	6,186
Total	3,733	15,617	16,194	17,732
New Works				
War Expen-	..	622	406	313
diture ..				
Payments to				
States ..	7,368	6,340	6,454	6,720
	11,101	34,442	44,309	49,517

\* Including Invalid and Old-age Pensions and Maternity Allowances.

**40.—AUSTRALIAN NOTES ISSUED,  
1913-21.**

,000 OMITTED.

Denomina- tion.	Dec. 27, 1913.	Dec. 29, 1915.	Dec. 31, 1919.	Dec. 27, 1920.	July 25, 1921.
10s.	..	£ 19	1,240	2,350	2,543
£1	..	3,144	9,997	14,874	16,272
£5	..	3,438	5,942	8,730	10,475
£10	..	1,658	2,256	4,044	4,687
£20	..	325	540	683	692
£50	..	916	1,143	1,479	1,657
£100	..	480	1,316	1,451	1,787
£1,000	..	..	19,332	22,992	19,538
Total Issue	9,980	41,766	56,603	57,651	58,140
Gold Reserve	4,513	14,965	23,912	23,168	24,038
Per Cent. of Reserve on Total Issue	45.22	35.86	42.24	40.19	41.34

**41.—COMMONWEALTH OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS AS AT 30/6/1920.**

State.	Pensioners.			Approximate Annual Payment.
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total.	
N.S.W. ..	No. 37,358	No. 14,337	No. 51,695	£ 1,955,668
Victoria ..	29,565	10,277	39,842	1,517,412
Q'land ..	12,722	4,624	17,346	657,202
S.A. ..	9,828	2,258	12,086	448,838
W.A. ..	4,791	1,788	6,579	248,300
Tas. ..	4,906	1,947	6,853	255,892
Total ..	99,170	35,231	134,401	5,083,312

## 42.—WAR PENSIONS EXPENDITURE, 1916-20.

State, &c.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.
N.S.W.	£ 359,349	£ 844,685	£ 1,586,981	£ 1,826,111
Vic. ..	449,451	1,026,066	1,431,849	1,861,377
Q'land	108,314	294,013	505,223	664,093
S.A. ..	114,810	263,532	410,880	444,882
W.A. ..	74,077	234,402	461,164	543,323
Tas. ..	43,422	109,512	192,837	259,554
Else- where	..	..	239,138	273,430
Total	1,149,423	2,772,210	4,828,072	5,872,770

NOTE.—The liability for War Pensions, as at 30th June, 1920, was approximately £6,178,692.

**43.—CLAIMS FOR COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCE OF £5 PASSED FOR PAYMENT, 1918-21.**

State.	Claims passed in Year ended 30th June.			
	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.
N.S.W. ..	51,008	49,777	48,909	55,640
Victoria ..	32,195	31,797	32,903	36,659
Q'land ..	19,378	19,137	18,898	20,674
S.A. ..	11,341	11,154	11,464	12,225
W.A. ..	7,527	6,867	7,441	8,142
Tas. ..	5,384	5,214	5,498	5,926
N.T. ..	52	70	60	41
Total ..	126,885	124,016	125,173	139,307

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on the 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 30th June, 1921, 1,136,059 claims were passed for payment.

**44.—COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX, 1916-19.**

Heading.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
Tax-payers			
Resident	14,735	14,948	14,473
Absentee	3,544	3,560	3,451
Total ..	18,279	18,508	17,924
,000 OMITTED.			
Unimproved Land Values			
Resident £	207,216	206,869	195,588
Absentee £	4,372	4,381	4,155
Total £	211,588	211,250	199,743
Tax Assessed			
Resident £	2,121	2,089	2,133
Absentee £	51	53	55
Total . £	2,172	2,142	2,188

#### 45. COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX, 1919-20.\*

Income.	No. of Tax-payers.	Tax Assessed.	Amount per Taxpayer.	Per-cent-age of Total Tax As-sessed.
Under £201 ..	318,351	£ 557,428	£ 1.751	5.4
£201 to £500 ..	67,740	644,212	9.510	6.1
£501 to £1,000 ..	29,552	904,988	30.623	8.7
£1,001 to £10,000	18,405	4,754,250	258.813	46.0
£10,001 to £100,000	600	2,939,318	4,898.863	28.3
Over £100,000 ..	28	573,999	24,956.478	5.5
Total ..	434,671	10,374,195	23.867	100.0

\* Assessed on Income for year 1918-19.

**46.—TAXATION BY COMMONWEALTH AND  
STATE GOVERNMENTS, 1906-20.**

Year ended 30th June.	Taxation by Commonwealth Government.		Taxation by State Govern- ments (Direct).	Total Taxation.
	Indirect.	Direct.		
	£	£	£	£
1907	9,648,556	..	3,986,922	13,635,478
1908	11,645,352	..	3,601,450	15,246,802
1909	10,844,067	..	3,512,355	14,356,422
1910	11,593,164	..	4,017,660	15,610,824
1911	12,980,444	1,370,344	4,195,485	18,546,273
1912	14,710,136	1,366,457	5,419,668	21,496,261
1913	15,553,034	1,564,794	5,065,213	22,183,041
1914	14,978,070	1,609,836	6,304,836	22,892,742
1915	14,877,254	1,993,342	7,000,395	23,870,991
1916	16,934,103	6,599,426	8,141,746	31,675,275
1917	15,610,287	8,916,753	8,998,077	33,525,117
1918	13,224,312	11,382,431	9,932,183	34,538,926
1919	17,426,970	15,437,516	11,971,254	44,835,740
1920	21,574,559	20,273,133	14,291,633	56,139,325

**47.—TAXATION BY COMMONWEALTH AND STATE GOVERNMENTS PER HEAD, 1907-20.**

Year ended 30th June.	Taxation by Commonwealth Government.			Taxation by State Govern- ments (Direct).			Total Taxation.					
	Indirect.			Direct.								
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.			
1907	2	7	1	..	0	19	6	3	6	7		
1908	2	16	0	..	0	17	3	3	13	3		
1909	2	11	3	..	0	16	7	3	7	10		
1910	2	13	8	..	0	18	7	3	12	3		
1911	2	18	8	0	6	2	0	19	0	4	3	10
1912	3	4	4	0	6	0	1	3	9	4	14	1
1913	3	5	9	0	6	7	1	1	5	4	13	9
1914	3	1	6	0	6	7	1	5	11	4	14	0
1915	3	0	3	0	7	11	1	8	5	4	16	7
1916	3	8	8	1	6	9	1	13	0	6	8	5
1917	3	4	0	1	16	7	1	16	10	6	17	5
1918	2	13	7	2	6	2	2	0	3	7	0	0
1919	3	9	4	3	1	4	2	7	7	8	18	3
1920	4	2	3	3	17	3	2	14	6	10	14	0

48.—PARTICULARS OF LOCAL AUSTRALIAN  
WAR LOANS.

Issue.			No. of Applications.	Net Proceeds of Loan. £1,000.
No.	Date Closed.			
1st	..	31/8/15	18,748	13,132
2nd	..	31/1/16	28,945	21,281
3rd	..	2/9/16	102,042	23,208
4th	..	8/2/17	67,472	21,284
5th	..	2/11/17	41,708	20,921
6th	..	10/4/18	143,864	42,339
7th	..	15/10/18	243,181	43,572
8th	..	7/10/19	96,774	24,469
9th	..	6/9/20	61,548	26,277
<hr/>				
Total	..		804,282	236,483

## 49.—RÉVÉNUÉ OF STATES, 1901-20.

(Consolidated Revenue.)

,000 OMITTED.

State.	1901-2.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.
N.S.W. ..	£ 11,007	£ 21,577	£ 23,448	£ 28,650
Vic. ..	6,998	12,673	13,044	15,432
Q'land ..	3,535	8,491	9,416	11,294
S.A. ..	2,478	5,526	5,798	6,583
W.A. ..	3,354	4,623	4,945	5,864
Tas. ..	826	1,503	1,582	1,815
Total	28,198	54,393	58,233	69,638

**50.—STATES' EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND, 1901-20.**

,000 OMITTED.

State.	1901-2.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.
N.S.W. ..	£ 11,020	£ 21,554	£ 23,233	£ 30,210
Vic. ..	7,399	12,631	13,023	15,229
Q'land ..	3,967	8,901	9,588	11,267
S.A. ..	2,824	5,500	5,877	6,457
W.A. ..	3,151	5,328	5,597	6,532
Tas. ..	870	1,460	1,645	1,828
Total	29,231	55,374	58,963	71,523

**51.—PUBLIC DEBT OF COMMONWEALTH  
AND STATES, 1901-20.**

	30th June.		
	1901.	1919.	1920.
C'wealth* ..	£ ..	£ 309,068,128	£ 379,588,303
N.S.W. ..	£ 67,361,246	£ 147,174,536	£ 152,776,082
Victoria ..	£ 50,071,275	£ 82,031,929	£ 87,647,739
Queensland ..	£ 38,416,514	£ 65,581,121	£ 69,680,764
South Aust. ..	£ 26,448,805	£ 42,650,206	£ 43,753,146
West Aust. ..	£ 12,709,430	£ 43,637,076	£ 46,822,003
Tasmania ..	£ 8,511,005	£ 15,281,281	£ 16,630,038
	£ 203,518,275	£ 705,424,277	£ 796,898,075
Less loans by Commonwealth to States ..	..	£ 16,750,000	£ 16,750,000
Total Debt ..	£ 203,518,275	£ 688,674,277	£ 780,148,075
Debt per head ..	£ 53 13 2	£ 133 19 4	£ 147 4 0

\* Excludes value of properties transferred from States, and soldiers' deferred pay.

**52.—STATE LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1901-20.**

State.	1901-2.	1918-19.	1919-20.	Aggregate to 30th June, 1920.
	£	£	£	£1,000
N.S.W. . .	4,939,241	3,918,887	8,794,905	156,576
Vic. . .	910,833	2,932,521	7,502,756	95,319
Q'ld. . .	1,161,689	2,736,412	4,797,865	61,501
S.A. . .	566,079	2,006,166	3,446,617	52,195
W.A. . .	1,545,823	1,049,736	2,663,319	40,428
Tas. . .	341,994	575,054	1,375,960	17,003
Total . .	9,465,659	13,218,776	28,581,422	423,022

**53.—AGGREGATE LOAN EXPENDITURE OF  
THE STATES TO 30th JUNE, 1920.**

Heading.	Amount.
Railways and Tramways .. ..	£ 236,004,664
Telegraphs and Telephones .. ..	3,750,205
Water Supply and Conservation, and Sewerage .. ..	60,653,931
Harbors, Rivers, Lighthouses, and Roads and Bridges .. ..	39,134,292
Defence .. ..	2,389,782
Public Buildings .. ..	17,072,368
Immigration .. ..	3,968,517
Development of Mineral Resources, &c. .. ..	2,293,158
Advances to Settlers .. ..	9,872,277
Land Purchased for Settlement .. ..	19,272,013
Loans to Local Bodies .. ..	4,284,962
Rabbit Proof Fencing .. ..	651,518
Other Public Works and Purposes ..	23,675,092
	<hr/>
	423,022,779

## 54.—AUSTRALIAN IMPERIAL FORCES.

### TOTAL EMBARKATIONS AND ENLISTMENTS.

Including Naval and Military Expeditionary Forces.

#### EMBARKATIONS.

Year.		Officers.	Other Ranks.	Total.
1914	..	1,120	30,761	31,881
1915	..	2,278	94,706	96,984
1916	..	3,082	136,510	139,592
1917	..	1,006	41,390	42,396
1918	..	581	18,248	18,829
1919	..	12	189	201
Total	..	8,079	321,804	329,883

#### ENLISTMENTS.

Military District.*		Number.
First (Queensland)	..	57,705
Second (New South Wales)	..	164,030
Third (Victoria)	..	112,399
Fourth (South Australia)	..	34,959
Fifth (Western Australia)	..	32,231
Sixth (Tasmania)	..	15,485
Total	..	416,809

\* Approximately conterminous with boundaries of States.

## 55.—AUSTRALIAN IMPERIAL FORCES.

### SUMMARY OF CASUALTIES FROM COMMENCEMENT OF HOSTILITIES TO 31st JULY, 1921.

Nature of Casualty.	Officers.	Others.	Total.
1. Dead ..	2,863	56,478	59,341
2. Prisoners of War ..	177	3,910	4,087
3. Wounded ..	7,104	159,715	166,819
4. Sick ..	4,111	83,846	87,957
5. Casualty not specified	65	153	218
 Total ..	 14,320	 304,102	 318,422

NOTE.—The figures shown in items (1) and (5) represent actual net totals after all corrections have been taken into account. Item (2) represents the actual number captured. Items (3) and (4) represent totals reported by cable, and are in excess of the actual number of men affected, because many are admitted to hospital more than once.

## 56.—ROYAL AUSTRALIAN NAVY.

**List of Ships, as at 1st August, 1921.**

Vessel.	Description.	Displace-
		ment.
		Tons.
Adelaide ..	Light cruiser ..	5,500
Anzac ..	Flotilla leader ..	1,660
Australia ..	Battle cruiser ..	19,200
Brisbane ..	Light cruiser ..	5,400
Cerberus (late Protector) ..	Gunboat ..	920
Countess of Hopetoun ..	1st class torpedo boat ..	75
Encounter ..	Light cruiser ..	5,880
Franklin ..	Yacht ..	288
Geranium ..	Sloop ..	1,250
Huon ..	Torpedo boat destroyer ..	700
Mallow ..	Sloop ..	1,200
Marguerite ..	Sloop ..	1,250
Melbourne ..	Light cruiser ..	5,400
Parramatta ..	Torpedo boat destroyer ..	700
Penguin ..	Depôt ship ..	1,130
Pioneer ..	Light cruiser ..	2,200
Platypus ..	Submarine depôt ship ..	3,476
Platypus II. (late Cerberus) ..	Turret ship ..	3,480
Stalwart ..	Torpedo boat destroyer ..	1,250
Success ..	Torpedo boat destroyer ..	1,250
Swan ..	Torpedo boat destroyer ..	700
Swordsman ..	Torpedo boat destroyer ..	1,250
Sydney ..	Light cruiser ..	5,400
Tasmania ..	Torpedo boat destroyer ..	1,250
Tattoo ..	Torpedo boat destroyer ..	1,250
Tingira ..	Boys' training ship ..	1,800

56.—ROYAL AUSTRALIAN NAVY—*continued.*List of Ships as at 1st August, 1921—*continued.*

Vessel.	Description.	Displace- ment.
		Tons.
Torrens ..	Torpedo boat destroyer	700
Warrego ..	Torpedo boat destroyer	700
Yarra ..	Torpedo boat destroyer	700
Submarines, "J" Class, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7		1,900 (sub- merged), 1,170 (on surface)

## FLEET AUXILIARIES.

Biloela ..	Fleet collier ..	10,000
Kurumba ..	Fleet oiler ..	7,806
Mombah ..	Coal storage vessel ..	..

**57.—NAVAL AND MILITARY FORCES OF THE COMMONWEALTH.**

**Naval Forces (Permanent and Reserves), 1920.**

Classification.	Officers.	Ratings.	Total.
Permanent Forces (Sea-going) ..	436	5,022	5,458
Administrative and Instructional Staff ..	46	140	186
Reserve (O) Adult section*	83	2,216	2,299
Senior Cadets*	..	4,033	4,033
R.A.N. Reserve (Sea-going) ..	42	..	42
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>11,411</b>	<b>12,018</b>

**Military Forces, 1920.**

Branch of Service.	Total.
Permanently employed† ..	3,178
Citizen Soldiers ..	110,577
Engineer and Railway Staff Corps ..	44
Army Nursing Service ..	352
Area Officers ..	144
Rifle Clubs ..	57,797
Senior Cadets ..	98,950
Unattached List of Officers ..	304
Reserve of Officers ..	4,844
Chaplains ..	345
<b>Grand Total ..</b>	<b>276,535</b>

\* Under Universal Training Regulations.

† Including Cadets at Royal Military College of Australia, Duntroon.

**E** 58.—ESTIMATED PRE-WAR EXPENDITURE  
DEFENCE—VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

Country.	Year.	Army.	Navy.	Total per Inhabitant.
Great Britain	1913–14	£ 28,220,000	£ 46,309,000	s. d. 32 3
Germany ..	1913–14	73,833,000	24,012,000	30 2
France ..	1913	38,286,000	18,452,000	28 7
Italy ..	1913–14	14,546,000	9,068,000	13 7
Austria-Hungary ..	1913	16,500,000	3,100,000	7 8
Switzerland	1913	1,772,000	..	9 1
Russia ..	1913	64,136,000	22,817,000	10 5
Spain ..	1913	6,391,000	2,827,000	9 3
Portugal ..	1913–14	2,190,000	851,000	10 3
Norway ..	1913–14	867,000	337,000	9 11
Sweden ..	1913	3,063,000	1,447,000	16 0
Denmark ..	1913–14	1,081,000	544,000	11 5
Holland ..	1913	2,780,000	1,678,000	14 6
Belgium ..	1913	3,260,000	..	8 7
United States	1913–14	35,073,000	29,464,000	14 0
Canada ..	1912–13	1,872,000	..	5 2
Japan* ..	1913–14	7,815,000	4,224,000	3 6
<b>Australia ..</b>	<b>1913–14</b>	<b>3,291,000</b>	<b>2,456,000</b>	<b>23 7</b>

\* Excluding extraordinary expenditure.

59.—LIFE ASSURANCE.—AUSTRALIAN  
BUSINESS.

	1917.	1918.	1919.
No. of Societies	19	19	20
Policies—			
Ordinary No.	588,514	608,319	643,975
,, Value £	134,959,578	142,890,868	153,722,007
Industrial No.	725,637	785,045	841,001
,, Value £	17,750,883	21,207,358	22,755,45
Premiums Paid—			
Ordinary £	4,691,591	4,923,188	5,219,149
Industrial £	1,094,333	1,239,685	1,397,899
Claims paid—			
Ordinary £	3,838,468	3,653,937	3,777,344
Industrial £	223,878	305,923	336,950
Societies' Assets in C'wealth £	53,569,790	62,017,011	64,511,846

60.—FRIENDLY SOCIETIES, 1919.

State.	No. of Branches	Average Benefit Members.	Total No. Weeks Sick Pay Granted.	Total Revenue.
N.S.W. ..	1,925	167,949	*	£ 709,542
Vic. ..	1,489	146,919	406,817	664,526
Q'land ..	553	53,786	77,453	232,362
S.A. ..	593	67,795	135,717	289,421
W.A. ..	280	18,087	36,211	104,904
Tas. ..	190	22,406	36,787	98,968
Total ..	5,030	476,942	*	£ 2,099,723

State	Sick Pay.	Doctors & Medicine.	Death Benefits Paid.	Total Expenditure.
N.S.W. ..	£ 274,929	£ 186,801	£ 89,265	£ 699,928
Vic. ..	298,170	178,980	54,164	680,943
Q'land ..	61,081	65,978	31,054	197,809
S.A. ..	86,237	38,769	38,749	247,403
W.A. ..	29,569	18,484	6,298	108,397
Tas. ..	28,139	19,689	21,248	89,662
Total ..	778,125	508,701	240,778	2,024,142

\* Not available.

**61.—PARTICULARS OF STATE AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS, 1919.**

State.	Number of Schools.	Teachers.*	Scholars Enrolled.	Average Attend- ance.
N.S.W. <sup>†</sup>	{S. (P. 677	3,124 3,815	8,845 74,306	288,965 53,373
Vic. . .	{S. (P. 493	2,349 1,903	6,872 63,476	222,000 <sup>‡</sup> ‡48,000
Q'ld. . .	{S. (P. 156	1,574 896	4,194 22,174	113,070 18,305
S.A. . .	{S. (P. 166	928 715	2,242 15,297	75,681 59,714
W.A. . .	{S. (P. 124	665 493	1,662 11,939	51,776 10,322
Tas. . .	{S. (P. 79	462 313	1,072 5,874	30,522 25,081
N.T. . .	{S. (P. 1	5 2	9 49	303 49
C'wealth	{S. (P. 1,696	9,107 8,137	24,896 193,115	782,317 145,630

S = State School; P. = Private School.

\* Excluding sewing mistresses.

† Including Federal Territory.

‡ Estimated.

## 62.—MEMBERSHIP OF TRADE UNIONS, 1920.

Particulars.	No. of Members of Unions.	Estimated Total No. of Employees 20 yrs. of age and over.	Percentage of Members on Estimated Total No. Employees.
MALES.			
N.S. Wales ..	253,393	407,284	62·2
Victoria ..	154,350	273,675	56·4
Queensland ..	93,162	147,809	63·0
S. Australia ..	50,957	84,192	60·5
W. Australia ..	39,617	81,261	48·8
Tasmania ..	14,326	38,910	36·8
N'thn Terr. ..	815	1,722	47·3
C'wealth ..	606,620	1,034,853	58·6
FEMALES.			
N.S. Wales ..	24,126	90,637	26·6
Victoria ..	32,750	83,317	39·3
Queensland ..	10,622	29,095	36·5
S. Australia ..	5,001	20,605	24·3
W. Australia ..	4,437	13,787	32·2
Tasmania ..	894	8,064	11·1
N'thn Terr. ..	..	91	..
C'wealth ..	77,830	245,596	31·7

### 63.—UNEMPLOYMENT IN TRADE UNIONS.

Year.	Unions making Returns.		Unemployed.	
	No.	Membership.	No.	Per-cent-age.
1901 ..	39	8,710	574	6·6
1911 ..	160	67,961	3,171	4·7
1912 ..	464	224,023	12,441	5·6
1913 ..	465	251,207	13,430	5·3
1914 ..	439	250,716	27,610	11·0
1915 ..	465	273,149	18,489	6·8
1916 ..	470	292,051	19,562	6·7
1917 ..	459	296,937	21,989	7·4
1918 ..	475	308,850	16,919	5·5
1919—1st quar.	477	311,410	20,359	6·5
,, 2nd ,,	462	303,468	25,768	8·5
,, 3rd ,,	457	308,287	19,262	6·2
,, 4th ,,	459	317,413	16,637	5·2
1920—1st quar.	461	329,127	18,396	5·6
,, 2nd ,,	449	343,144	21,186	6·2
,, 3rd ,,	426	344,582	21,375	6·2
,, 4th ,,	450	351,013	27,463	7·8
1921—1st quar.	449	344,347	39,346	11·4
,, 2nd ,,	452	363,675	45,622	12·5

**64.—UNEMPLOYMENT, PURCHASING POWER OF MONEY, AND NOMINAL AND EFFECTIVE WAGE INDEX-NUMBERS, 1891 TO 1920.**

Year.	Nominal Wages Index No.	Per-cent age Unem- ployed.	Pur- chasing power of Money Index No.	Effective Wages Index Numbers.	
				Full Work.	Allow- ing for Lost Time.
1891	848	9·3	973*	872	830
1896	816	10·8	823*	991	928
1901	848	6·6	880	964	945
1906	866	6·7	902	960	940
1907	893	5·7	897	996	986
1908	900	6·0	951	946	934
1909	923	5·8	948	974	963
1910	955	5·6	970	985	974
1911	1,000	4·7	1,000	1,000	1,000
1912	1,051	5·5	1,101	955	946
1913	1,076	5·3	1,104	975	970
1914	1,085	11·0	1,140	952	889
1915	1,102	6·8	1,278	862	844
1916	1,184	6·7	1,324	894	875
1917	1,252	7·4	1,318	950	923
1918	1,296	5·5	1,362	952	943
1919	1,462	5·2	1,510	968	963
1920	1,752	7·8	1,785	982	950

\* Based on Sydney Prices only; exclusive of House Rent.

**65.—CURRENT WEEKLY RATES OF WAGE  
FOR PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS IN THE  
CAPITAL TOWN OF EACH STATE FOR A  
FULL WEEK'S WORK, 31st MARCH, 1921.**

The rates specified are in most cases the minimum rates payable under Awards and Determinations.

Occupations.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
Bakers ..	s. d. 103§6	s. d. 120 0	s. d. 95†0	s. d. 87 0	s. d. 95 0	s. d. 82 6
	108§6	128 0	102†6		102 6	87 6
Blacksmiths	126 5	122 10	110*0	120 0	111 5	125 9
Boilermakers	110 6	110 0	106*4	102 0	99 0	98 0
Bootmakers—						
Males ..	98 6	90* 3	90*3	90*3	98 6	90*3
Females	48 0	44* 0	44*0	44*0	44 0	44*0
Brassfinishers	126 5	122 10	106*4	120 0	111 5	125 9
Bricklayers	108 0	93* 6	115*6	88*0	128 0	93*6
Cabinet Mkrs.	104*0	101 6	107*3	87 6	101 0	93 6
Carpenters	110 0	102* 8	115*6	91*8	108 0	102 0
					114 0	
Coachmakers	104 0	99 0	96*3	98 0	97 0	99 0
Compositors	105 0	96 0	101*0	93 0	99*0	100 0
Fitters ..	126 5	122 10	106*4	120 0	111 5	125 9
French						
Polishers	104*0	101 6	107*3	87 6	98 0	93 6
Jewellers ..	101 6	80 0	97*6	86  0	96 0	60 0
	104 0	86 0	100*0	95  0		75 0
Painters ..	104 0	96* 3	115*6	79*9	90 0	96 0
Pastrycooks	101 0	96 0	102§6	87 0	95 0	82 6
					102 6	

See footnote on next page.

65.—Current Weekly Rate of Wage—*contd.*

Occupations.	Sydney.		Melbourne.		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Pattern Mkr.	135	11	132	1	111*	10	129	0	119	9	135	2
Plasterers ..	106	0	110*	0	115*	6	88*	0	128	0	108	0
					118*	3						
Plumbers ..	110	0	93*	6	115*	6	91*	8	104	0	77*	0
											89*	10
Saddlers ..	90	0	90	0	98	0	90	0	90	0	90	0
Tailors ..	100*	6	100*	6	100*	6	100*	6	100*	0	100*	6
Tailoresses ..	52*	9	52*	9	52*	9	52*	9	62*	6	52*	9
Tinsmiths ..	99	6	98	0	97*	2	84	0	92	0	74	0
Wharf Labourers†					102	0			88	0	98	0
	2	9	2	9			2	9	2	9	2	9

The hours of labour constituting a full week's work are 48, with the following exceptions :—

\* Forty-four hours per week.

† Rate per hour.

‡ Forty-four hours per week for doughmen, and 48 hours per week for all others.

§ Forty-six hours per week.

|| Forty-eight hours per week (daylight) and forty-five hours (artificial light).

¶ Forty-five and a half hours per week.

**66.—VARIATIONS IN NOMINAL WAGE INDEX  
NUMBERS IN DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN  
THE COMMONWEALTH.**

(Weighted average wage for Commonwealth in  
1911 = 1000.)

Industrial Group.	1901.	1919.	1920.
Wood, Furniture, &c. ..	1,019	1,479	1,855
Engineering, Metal Work, &c. ..	945	1,512	1,803
Food, Drink, &c. ..	871	1,473	1,742
Clothing, Hats, Boots, &c. ..	708	1,433	1,687
Books, Printing, &c. ..	996	1,576	1,941
Other Manufacturing ..	907	1,470	1,736
Building ..	1,050	1,554	1,865
Mining, Quarries, &c. ..	1,067	1,724	2,026
Railway Services, &c. ..	1,021	1,532	1,816
Other Land Transport ..	795	1,431	1,702
Shipping, &c. ..	751	1,518	1,716
Agriculture, &c. ..	627	1,370	1,699
Domestic, Hotels, &c. ..	598	1,338	1,571
Miscellaneous ..	759	1,389	1,656
Weighted Average ..	848	1,462	1,752

NOTE.—The above index numbers are comparable throughout. That is to say, they show not only the variation in average wages from year to year in each industrial group (horizontal lines), but also the relative level of wages as between the several groups (vertical columns).

**67.—VARIATIONS IN NOMINAL WAGE INDEX-NUMBERS IN STATES AND COMMONWEALTH.**

(Weighted average wage for Commonwealth in  
1911 = 1000.)

State.	1901.	1918.	1919.	1920.
N.S. Wales	858	1,286	1,498	1,835
Victoria ..	796	1,278	1,404	1,679
Queensland	901	1,356	1,534	1,785
S. Australia	819	1,278	1,373	1,613
W. Australia	1,052	1,372	1,516	1,751
Tasmania ..	719	1,193	1,346	1,674
Weighted Average	848	1,296	1,462	1,752

NOTE.—The above index-numbers are comparable throughout. That is to say, they show not only the variation in average wages from year to year in each State (horizontal lines), but also the relative level of such wages as between the different States (vertical columns).

## 68.—PURCHASING POWER OF MONEY.

**Amounts necessary on the average to purchase in  
Capital Towns what would have cost on the  
average £1 in 1911 in the Capitals as a whole.**

Capital Towns.		1901.	1914.	1919.	1920.
		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Sydney	..	17 10	24 1	31 7	36 11
Melbourne	..	17 5	22 1	29 7	35 9
Brisbane	..	15 5	19 11	28 10	32 11
Adelaide	..	17 3	22 10	29 4	35 1
Perth	..	20 6	22 10	28 5	32 4
Hobart	..	17 5	21 10	29 11	36 9
Weighted Capital Towns	Aver.	17 7	22 10	30 2	35 8

## 69.—PURCHASING POWER OF MONEY.

Amounts necessary to purchase in each Town for the Second Quarter of 1921, Commodities and Housing Accommodation, which together, cost £1 on the Average in the Thirty Towns regarded as a whole.

Towns.	Groceries Food & Rent.	Towns.	Groceries Food & Rent.
<b>N.S. Wales—</b>		<b>S. Aust.—cont.</b>	
Sydney ..	20 5	Port Pirie ..	18 8
Newcastle ..	19 11	Mt. Gambier ..	17 5
Broken Hill ..	19 11	Peterborough ..	18 9
Goulburn ..	20 5	Weighted Aver.	19 10
Bathurst ..	18 0		
Weighted Aver.	20 4	<b>W. Australia—</b>	
<b>Victoria—</b>		Perth and Fremantle ..	19 9
Melbourne ...	20 10	Kalgoorlie & Boulder ..	20 2
Ballarat ..	18 2	Midl'd Jnctn. & Guildford	19 0
Bendigo ..	18 0	Bunbury ..	18 4
Geelong ..	19 9	Geraldton ..	19 4
Warrnambool	19 2	Weighted Aver.	19 9
Weighted Aver.	20 5		
<b>Queensland—</b>		<b>Tasmania—</b>	
Brisbane ..	18 0	Hobart ..	21 6
Toowoomba ..	17 1	Launceston ..	19 4
Rockhampton	17 2	Zeehan ..	17 1
Charters T'w'rs	17 0	Beaconsfield ..	14 7
Warwick ..	17 6	Queenstown ..	17 5
Weighted Aver.	17 9	Weighted Aver.	20 1
<b>S. Australia—</b>		<b>Weighted Aver. for all Towns</b>	<b>20 0*</b>
Adelaide ..	20 1		
Kadina, Moonta, and Wallaroo	18 1		

\* Basis of Table.

70.—AVERAGE PREDOMINANT RENTS IN  
STATE CAPITAL TOWNS, APRIL TO JUNE,  
1921.

Town.	4 Rooms.	5 Rooms.	6 Rooms.	7 Rooms.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Sydney ..	18 4	21 5	25 2	29 1
Melbourne ..	16 3	20 9	26 7	32 1
Brisbane ..	11 0	14 3	18 7	22 4
Adelaide ..	14 7	20 1	24 8	29 11
Perth ..	13 9	17 5	21 3	24 1
Hobart ..	17 2	21 0	24 10	29 10

The weighted average index-number for house rent for the six capital towns was 77·5 per cent. higher in 1920 than in 1901. The greatest increase took place in Brisbane (117·4 per cent.), followed in the order named by Hobart (105·8 per cent.), Adelaide (93·3 per cent.), Melbourne (91·7 per cent.), Sydney (84·9 per cent.), and Perth (24·3 per cent.).

11.—AVERAGE PREDOMINANT PRICES IN  
STATE CAPITAL TOWNS, APRIL TO JUNE,  
1921.

Commodity.		Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
Bread	2-lb. loaf	d. $6\frac{1}{2}$	d. $6\frac{1}{4}$	d. 6	d. 6	d. 6	d. $6\frac{1}{2}$
Flour	25-lb. bag	74 $\frac{1}{2}$	83 $\frac{1}{4}$	79 $\frac{1}{2}$	84 $\frac{1}{4}$	75 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 $\frac{1}{2}$
Tea	lb.	22	21 $\frac{3}{4}$	25	21 $\frac{3}{4}$	23	20 $\frac{3}{4}$
Coffee	,	26	25	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	30 $\frac{1}{4}$	24	23 $\frac{1}{4}$
Sugar	,	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	6	6	6	6	6
Rice	,	5	6	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 $\frac{1}{4}$
Sago	,	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 $\frac{1}{4}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	4
Jam	,	9 $\frac{3}{4}$	9 $\frac{1}{4}$	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	7 $\frac{3}{4}$	9 $\frac{1}{4}$	8 $\frac{1}{4}$
Oatmeal	,	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{4}$	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3
Raisins	,	12 $\frac{1}{4}$	11 $\frac{3}{4}$	12 $\frac{3}{4}$	12 $\frac{1}{4}$	11 $\frac{1}{4}$	11 $\frac{3}{4}$
Currants	,	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	11 $\frac{3}{4}$	12	10	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	11 $\frac{3}{4}$
Starch	,	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	12	14	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	13 $\frac{1}{2}$	10
Blue	doz. sq.	16 $\frac{1}{4}$	13 $\frac{1}{4}$	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	12 $\frac{1}{4}$	16 $\frac{3}{4}$	12 $\frac{1}{2}$

71.—Average Predominant Prices in State Capital Towns, April to June, 1921—*contd.*

Commodity.		Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
Candles ..	lb.	d. 13	d. $12\frac{3}{4}$	d. 12	d. $12\frac{1}{4}$	d. $13\frac{1}{2}$	d. $11\frac{1}{4}$
Soap ..	„	$6\frac{1}{4}$	$5\frac{1}{2}$	6	6	$5\frac{1}{2}$	$5\frac{3}{4}$
Potatoes ..	14 lbs.	18	$12\frac{1}{4}$	16	$17\frac{1}{2}$	$22\frac{1}{2}$	$15\frac{1}{4}$
Onions ..	lb.	$1\frac{1}{2}$	$1\frac{1}{2}$	$1\frac{1}{2}$	$1\frac{1}{2}$	$1\frac{3}{4}$	$1\frac{3}{4}$
Kerosene ..	gal.	$36\frac{1}{4}$	$38\frac{3}{4}$	$36\frac{3}{4}$	$40\frac{1}{2}$	$39\frac{1}{2}$	$41\frac{1}{4}$
Milk ..	qt.	8	$8\frac{1}{2}$	$7\frac{1}{2}$	$7\frac{3}{4}$	9	9
Butter ..	lb.	24	26	$23\frac{1}{2}$	26	$28\frac{1}{2}$	27
Cheese ..	„	16	$18\frac{3}{4}$	$15\frac{1}{4}$	$18\frac{3}{4}$	$19\frac{1}{2}$	18
Eggs ..	doz.	$43\frac{1}{2}$	39	$33\frac{1}{2}$	$28\frac{1}{2}$	$41\frac{3}{4}$	$34\frac{1}{2}$
Bacon, Mid. ..	lb.	$21\frac{3}{4}$	$26\frac{1}{2}$	21	$21\frac{3}{4}$	$23\frac{1}{2}$	$21\frac{1}{4}$
„ Shoulder ..	„	$14\frac{1}{2}$	$19\frac{1}{2}$	$13\frac{1}{2}$	$16\frac{1}{2}$	$14\frac{3}{4}$	$13\frac{3}{4}$
Ham ..	„	$24\frac{1}{2}$	$27\frac{1}{2}$	24	$24\frac{1}{2}$	$25\frac{3}{4}$	$26\frac{1}{4}$
Beef, Sirloin ..	„	10	$10\frac{3}{4}$	$8\frac{3}{4}$	$10\frac{1}{2}$	$10\frac{1}{2}$	$12\frac{1}{2}$
„ Rib ..	„	8	9	6	$8\frac{3}{4}$	$9\frac{1}{4}$	$10\frac{1}{2}$

71.—Average Predominant Prices in State Capital  
Towns, April to June, 1921—*contd.*

Commodity.		Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
	lb.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Beef, Flank	lb.	8½	7¾	5½	9½	8½	8¾
,, Shin	,,	6	6¾	5	8½	9	8
Steak, Rump	,,	14¾	16	10	15½	16½	17½
,, Shoulder	,,	7½	9½	6½	9¾	10½	10¾
,, Stewing	,,	6½	7¾	6¼	9½	9¾	10½
Corned Round	,,	8¾	10	8	10¾	10½	12
,, Brisket, with bone	,,	4½	5¾	4½	7	7½	7½
,, without bone	,,	7½	8½	6½	9	9	10½
Mutton, Leg	,,	7½	8½	8½	9½	11	9½
,, Shoulder	,,	5¾	6	5½	8	8¾	7½
,, Loin	,,	8½	7½	8½	9	9¾	9¾
,, Neck	,,	6½	4¾	7½	7½	7½	7

71.—Average Predominant Prices In State Capital Towns, April to June, 1921—contd.

Commodity.		Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
		d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Mutton, Loin							
Chops, lb.	9 $\frac{3}{4}$	9	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	11	11	
,, Leg							
Chops,,	8 $\frac{3}{4}$	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	10 $\frac{1}{4}$	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	
,, Neck							
Chops,,	7	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	7 $\frac{3}{4}$	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	8 $\frac{3}{4}$	8 $\frac{1}{4}$	
Fresh Pork, Leg	,,	16 $\frac{3}{4}$	16	16	15 $\frac{3}{4}$	15 $\frac{1}{2}$	16 $\frac{1}{4}$
,, Loin	,,	17 $\frac{3}{4}$	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	16	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	15 $\frac{1}{2}$	17
,, Belly	,,	15 $\frac{1}{4}$	15 $\frac{3}{4}$	13 $\frac{1}{2}$	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	14	17
,, Chops,,		18	16 $\frac{3}{4}$	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	17 $\frac{1}{2}$	16 $\frac{1}{4}$	17 $\frac{1}{2}$

**72.—MELBOURNE WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX-  
NUMBERS 1901-20 COMPUTED TO YEAR  
1911 AS BASE (= 1,000).**

Group.	Year.			
	1901.	1913.	1920.	1921.*
1. Metals and Coal	1,061	1,046	2,298	2,143
2. Leather, Jute, &c. ..	774	1,070	2,624	1,145
3. Agricultural Produce, &c.	928	1,097	2,439	1,704
4. Dairy Produce	1,029	1,054	2,209	2,055
5. Groceries ..	1,048	1,024	1,918	1,940
6. Meat ..	1,345	1,252	3,279	2,169
7. Building Ma- terials ..	841	1,128	3,226	2,735
8. Chemicals ..	917	995	2,825	2,282
<b>All Groups ..</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>1,088</b>	<b>2,480</b>	<b>1,845</b>

\* Month of June.

### 73.—CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES, 1920.

State, &c.	No. of Changes.	No. of Persons affected.	Total Amount of Increase per week.	Average Increase per Head per week.
N.S. Wales	734	454,610	£ 228,186	s. d. 10 0
Victoria ..	354	258,211	119,706	9 3
Queensland	300	145,464	69,748	9 7
S. Australia	231	76,605	30,316	7 11
W. Australia	209	55,489	25,195	9 1
Tasmania ..	154	28,317	14,593	10 4
N. Territory	7	703	684	19 6
* All States	10	7,887	6,280	15 11
C'wealth ..	1,999	1,027,286	494,708	9 8

\* The figures in this line are common to all States as the particulars relating to the numbers of work-people who were affected, and the net amount of increase per week in each State, were not ascertainable.

**74.—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES IN EACH STATE  
1920, AND COMMONWEALTH TOTALS 1913-1920.**

State.	No. of Dis- putes.	Total Work- people In- volved.	Work- ing Days Lost.	Total Esti- mated Loss in Wages.
N.S. Wales ..	349	90,382	587,156	£ 432,988
Victoria ..	53	39,808	783,286	465,244
Queensland ..	55	5,808	68,298	44,943
S. Australia ..	40	5,799	232,402	140,326
W. Australia ..	45	12,013	146,640	108,055
Tasmania ..	12	1,756	54,283	32,160
Common wealth Totals	1920	554	155,566	1,223,716
	1919	460	157,591	3,951,936
	1918	298	56,439	372,334
	1917	444	173,970	2,594,808
	1916	508	170,683	967,604
	1915	358	81,292	299,633
	1914	337	71,049	551,228
	1913	208	50,283	287,739

**75.—CONSUMPTION OF SPIRITS, BEER, AND  
TOBACCO, COMMONWEALTH, 1903, 1919-20.**

—	1903.*	1919-20.
<b>Spirits—</b>		
Total consumed ... gals.	2,917,574	2,358,944
Consumption per head ,,	0·749	0·449
Estimated cost .. £	5,105,753	9,081,934
Cost per head .. £	1 7 3	1 14 8
Duty and Excise paid £	2,041,647	2,923,739
<b>Beer—</b>		
Total consumed ... gals.	42,294,223	70,260,683
Consumption per head ,,	10·84	13·39
Estimated cost .. £	6,344,133	14,052,137
Cost per head .. £	1 12 6	2 13 7
Duty and Excise paid £	670,058	3,767,646
<b>Tobacco (all kinds)—</b>		
Total consumed ... lbs.	10,251,578	17,206,542
Consumption per head ,,	2·592	3·279
Estimated cost .. £	4,205,194	9,757,907
Cost per head .. £	1 1 3	1 17 3
Duty and Excise paid £	1,379,670	4,437,946

The consumption of wine is estimated to be about half-gallon per head per annum. No excise duty is paid on local wine.

\* In the case of tobacco, particulars are for 1904.

76.—NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES REGISTERED  
IN THE COMMONWEALTH.

State.	Year ended.	Motor Cars, Buses, Lorries, &c.	Motor Cycles.	Total.
N.S.W. ..	31.12.20	No. 29,100	No. 10,991	No. 40,091
Vic. ..	31.12.20	22,015	12,364	34,379
Q'ld.* ..	31.3.21	5,880	1,302	7,182
S.A. ..	28.2.21	12,066	7,139	19,205
W.A. ..	31.12.20	3,917	1,083	5,000
Tas. ..	31.12.20	2,650	1,850	4,500
Total ..	..	75,628	34,729	110,357

\* Incomplete. These figures do not include motor vehicles registered in Local Authorities' Areas of which the Police Department has no record.

## CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE OF CHIEF EVENTS IN AUSTRALIA.

1770—Captain Cook's first voyage to Australia.  
1788—"First Fleet" arrives Botany Bay Settlement at Sydney.  
1796—Coal discovered, Newcastle.  
1797—Merino Sheep introduced from Cape.  
1798—Bass and Flinders prove Tasmania an island.  
1802—Murray discovered Port Phillip.  
1803—Capt. Macarthur takes first wool to England.  
Settlement at Risdon, Tasmania.  
1804—Settlement at Hobart.  
1810—First Post Office, Sydney.  
1814—Creation of Civil Courts, New South Wales.  
Australia receives present name.  
1817—First Bank, New South Wales.  
1819—First Savings Bank, New South Wales.  
1823—First Australian Constitution. Gold discovered  
Fish River, New South Wales.  
1824—N.S.W. a Crown Colony. Executive Council  
and Supreme Court.  
1825—Tasmania an independent Colony.  
1826—Military Settlement at Albany.  
1827—Copper discovered, Macquarie Harbour,  
Tasmania.  
1829—English law introduced, N.S.W. Perth, W.A.  
founded.  
1831—First assisted immigration, New South Wales.  
1834—South Australia a separate Colony.  
1835—Batman selects site of Melbourne.  
1836—Settlement at Adelaide.

## CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE OF CHIEF EVENTS IN AUSTRALIA—*continued.*

1839—Strzelecki discovered gold, New South Wales.  
1841—New Zealand separated from New South Wales.  
1842—Copper discovered, Kapunda, South Australia.  
1850—Representative Government, Vic., S.A., and Tas.  
1851—Victoria a separate Colony. Gold discovered.  
1854—Gold-fields Riots, Ballarat. Eureka Stockade  
1857—Manhood Suffrage, Victoria.  
1858—Manhood Suffrage, New South Wales.  
1859—Queensland a separate Colony.  
1860—Copper discovered, Wallaroo and Moonta, S.A.  
1867—Protective Tariff, Vic. Gold discovered, Gympie, Qld.  
1871—Tin discovered, Mt. Bischoff.  
1872—Cable from Java to Darwin, thence Telegraph to Adelaide.  
1881—First Australian Census. Population, 2,250,194  
1883—Silver discovered, Broken Hill.  
1886—Gold and Copper discovered, Mt. Lyell.  
1890—Responsible Government, W.A.  
1892—Gold discovered, Coolgardie.  
1893.—Financial Crisis.  
1894—Adult Suffrage, South Australia.  
1895—Free-trade Tariff; Land and Income Taxes, N.S.W.  
1898—Federal Constitution Bill submitted to Electors N.S.W., Vic., S.A., and Tas. Rejected in N.S.W.  
1899—South African War. Australian Contingents. Federal Constitution Bill accepted.

## CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE OF CHIEF EVENTS IN AUSTRALIA—*continued.*

1900—Old-age Pensions, New South Wales. Royal Assent Commonwealth Constitution Act.

1901—Commonwealth proclaimed, Sydney. Federal Parliament opened, Melb., by Duke of York. Population, 3,773,801.

1902—First Federal Tariff.

1903—Inauguration of Federal High Court.

1906—Wireless telegraph, Queenscliff, Vic., and Devonport, Tas. Papua taken over by Commonwealth.

1907—Imperial Conference, London. New Customs Tariff; preference to U.K.

1908—Yass-Canberra Site chosen for Federal Capital. Visit of U.S. Fleet.

1909—Imperial Defence Conference, London. Visit of Lord Kitchener.

1910—Sir Geo. Reid, High Commissioner. Penny postage. “*Yarra*” and “*Parramatta*” arrive. Australian Notes issued.

1911—First Commonwealth Census. Northern Territory transferred to Commonwealth. Compulsory Military Training.

1912—Commonwealth Bank opened. First Payments Maternity Bonus. First sod turned Pt. Augusta-Kalgoorlie Railway line.

1913—H.M.A.Ss. *Australia*, *Sydney*, and *Melbourne* arrive. Foundation stone laid, Canberra.

1914—Sir Ian Hamilton's visit. European War. German Pacific possessions captured by Australia. Australian Imperial Forces leave. H.M.A.S. *Sydney* destroyed *Emden*. Double dissolution of Parliament.

## CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE OF CHIEF EVENTS IN AUSTRALIA—continued.

1915—Broken Hill Pty.'s Steel Works, Newcastle. Landing Gallipoli, 25th April. Hon. A. Fisher, High Commissioner. War Census. Formation of Australian Wheat Board.

1916—Record Wheat Harvest, 180,000,000 bus. Aus. troops transferred to France. Hon. W. Hughes visits England. Purchase of line of Steamers by Commonwealth. Compulsory Military Service Referendum defeated. Split in Federal Labour Party.

1917—Coalition Government formed. Transcontinental Railway completed. Military Service (Reinforcements) Referendum defeated.

1918—Population of Australia reached 5,000,000. Cruiser *Adelaide* launched at Sydney. Visit of Sir J. Cook and Hon. W. M. Hughes to Imperial and Peace Conferences. Deaths of Sir G. H. Reid and Lord Forrest. Visit of French Mission. Armistice signed, 11th November.

1919—Peace signed, 28th June. Visit of Lord Jellicoe and Gen. Birdwood. Sir Ross Smith completed first aeroplane flight from London. Death of Hon. A. Deakin.

1920—Visit of Prince of Wales. First British Empire Statistical Conference. Lieutenants Parer and McIntosh completed second aeroplane flight from London. Deaths of Sir E. Barton and Sir S. Griffith.

1921—Second Commonwealth Census. Visit of Hon. W. M. Hughes to Imperial Conference.

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# 1922.

	JANUARY.				FEBRUARY.				MARCH.							
Sun.	1	8	15	22	29	.	5	12	19	26	.	5	12	19	26	
Mon.	2	9	16	23	30	.	6	13	20	27	.	6	13	20	27	
Tues.	3	10	17	24	31	.	7	14	21	28	.	7	14	21	28	
Wed.	4	11	18	25	.	1	8	15	22	.	1	8	15	22	29	
Thu.	5	12	19	26	.	2	9	16	23	.	2	9	16	23	30	
Fri.	6	13	20	27	.	3	10	17	24	.	3	10	17	24	31	
Sat.	7	14	21	28	.	4	11	18	25	.	4	11	18	25	.	
	APRIL.				MAY.				JUNE.							
Sun.	2	9	16	23	30	.	7	14	21	28	.	4	11	18	25	
Mon.	3	10	17	24	.	1	8	15	22	29	.	5	12	19	26	
Tues.	4	11	18	25	.	2	9	16	23	30	.	6	13	20	27	
Wed.	5	12	19	26	.	3	10	17	24	31	.	7	14	21	28	
Thu.	6	13	20	27	.	4	11	18	25	.	1	8	15	22	29	
Fri.	7	14	21	28	.	5	12	19	26	.	2	9	16	23	30	
Sat.	1	8	15	22	29	.	6	13	20	27	.	3	10	17	24	
	JULY.				AUGUST.				SEPTEMBER.							
Sun.	2	9	16	23	30	.	6	13	20	27	.	3	10	17	24	
Mon.	3	10	17	24	31	.	7	14	21	28	.	4	11	18	25	
Tues.	4	11	18	25	.	1	8	15	22	29	.	5	12	19	26	
Wed.	5	12	19	26	.	2	9	16	23	30	.	6	13	20	27	
Thu.	6	13	20	27	.	3	10	17	24	31	.	7	14	21	28	
Fri.	7	14	21	28	.	4	11	18	25	.	1	8	15	22	29	
Sat.	1	8	15	22	29	.	5	12	19	26	.	2	9	16	23	30
	OCTOBER.				NOVEMBER.				DECEMBER.							
Sun.	1	8	15	22	29	.	5	12	19	26	.	3	10	17	24	31
Mon.	2	9	16	23	30	.	6	13	20	27	.	4	11	18	25	.
Tues.	3	10	17	24	31	.	7	14	21	28	.	5	12	19	26	.
Wed.	4	11	18	25	.	1	8	15	22	29	.	6	13	20	27	.
Thu.	5	12	19	26	.	2	9	16	23	30	.	7	14	21	28	.
Fri.	6	13	20	27	.	3	10	17	24	.	1	8	15	22	29	
Sat.	7	14	21	28	.	4	11	18	25	.	2	9	16	23	30	

## **PRINCIPAL POST OFFICE CHARGES.**

*Letters*.—Within C'wealth, all places in British Empire, and New Hebrides, Banks, and Torres Is.—2d. per  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. All other places—3d. per  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz.

*Post Cards*.—Within C'wealth and all other places—Single, 1½d.; reply, 1½d. each place.

*Newspapers*.—Within C'wealth, and to New Zealand, Fiji, and Papua—For every 10 oz., 1d. each newspaper. Newspapers printed or published outside the C'wealth are subject to Magazine rates. United Kingdom—Not exceeding 2 oz., 1d. each newspaper; not exceeding 8 oz., 1½d.; not exceeding 10 oz., 3d.; every additional 2 oz., ½d.; exceeding 8 oz., wholly by sea, every 18 oz., 1½d. All other places—Not exceeding 2 oz., 1d., not exceeding 4 oz., 1½d. each newspaper; and ½d. for every additional 2 oz.

*Books*.—Within C'wealth and to Papua—Printed in Australia, 1d. per 8 oz.; printed outside Australia, 1d. per 4 oz. To N. Zealand, Fiji, New Hebrides, and Solomon Is.—1d. per 4 oz. All other places—1d. per 2 oz.

*Magazines*.—Within C'wealth and to Papua—Printed in Australia, for each magazine 1d. per 8 oz.; printed outside Australia, for each magazine, 1d. per 4 oz. To N. Zealand, Fiji, New Hebrides, or Solomon Is.—1d. for first 4 oz. All other places—1d. per 2 oz.

*Commercial Papers*.—Within C'wealth and all other places—1½d. per 2 oz.

*Printed Papers*.—Within C'wealth and all other places—1d. per 2 oz.

*Parcels*.—Inland—1 lb., 6d., and each additional lb. up to 11 lb., 3d. Inter-State and to N. Zealand, Fiji, and Papua—1 lb., 8d., and each additional lb. up to 11 lb., 6d. Other places—1 lb., 1s., and each additional lb. up to 11 lb., 6d.

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